

CHECKLIST OF THE VASCULAR PLANT SPECIES OF THE BUKIT TIMAH NATURE RESERVE



I. M. Turner and K. S. Chua

Raffles Museum of Biodiversity Research
National University of Singapore
Singapore
2011

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INTRODUCTION

Bukit Timah Nature Reserve was one of the first areas of tropical forest in the world to receive legal protection. The rain forest covering the tallest hill on Singapore Island was initially conserved probably some time in the 1850s in an effort to protect the local climate during a period of intense deforestation (Corlett, 1988). In the 1880s Bukit Timah was gazetted as a Forest Reserve. Some 70 ha or so of forest remained by 1951 when Bukit Timah was made a nature reserve. More recently secondary forest around the core area has been added bringing the total reserve area to 164 ha.

Being easily accessible, Bukit Timah Nature Reserve has been visited by many botanists and is well known botanically compared to many areas of tropical rain forest. However no complete list of the

vascular plants of the reserve has been published. We have compiled the current list, wherever possible, citing voucher herbarium specimens. Records from several other publications are also cited. A number of these from the two-hectare plot set up by the Center for Tropical Forest Science and the National Institute of Education (LaFrankie et al., 2005) refer to species not previously recorded from Singapore. We have put these in the list in brackets as they require further verification. Unfortunately the name 'Bukit Timah' has not been used just for the hill itself, but the general vicinity of the hill and often as a shorthand for Bukit Timah Road, a major thoroughfare from the city to this part of the island. Therefore specimens with brief notes on collecting locality may refer to Bukit Timah when the collection was not from the hill. We have tried to find reliably localised collections, but some of the old specimens may not in fact be from what is now the Nature Reserve. However the forest has been isolated for a very long period and it is unlikely that many records are erroneous. We have not attempted to include non-forest species such as weeds and ruderal graminoids from various clearings and disturbed areas around the Nature Reserve. Non-native species listed are restricted to *Clidemia hirta*, the only alien to successfully invade the undisturbed primary forest (Teo et al., 2003), and albizia (*Falcataria moluccana*, formerly *Paraserianthes falcataria* or *Albizia falcataria*) a very fast-growing exotic tree, and the cempedak (*Artocarpus integer*), doubtless a relic of cultivation, both recorded from the CTFS plot (LaFrankie et al., 2005).

VASCULAR PLANTS OF BUKIT TIMAH NATURE RESERVE

The checklist includes 1,047 species of vascular plants (see Table 1). This means that, making allowance for the more dubious records, the forest flora of Bukit Timah exceeds 1,000 species. In addition to this high species richness, Bukit Timah is important because many species have been described from specimens collected from the forest. The trees *Artocarpus hispidus*, *Beilschmiedia kunstleri*, *Mangifera subsessilifolia*, *Diospyros styraciformis*, *Aporosa bracteosa*, *Calophyllum wallichianum* var. *incrassatum*, *Calophyllum rufigemmatum*, *Gardenia elata*, *Palaquium microphyllum*, *Ryparosa hullettii*, and *Syzygium ngadimanianum* are all typified from Bukit Timah collections. The climber species *Coptosapelta parviflora*, *Dioscorea tenuifolia*, *Erycibe leucoxyloides*, and *Fagraea ridleyi* have Bukit Timah type specimens, as does the bamboo *Soejatmia ridleyi*, the terrestrial herbs *Amomum hastilabium*, *Vrygdagzynia lancifolia*, and *Zingiber puberulum*, and the epiphytes *Dendrobium flexile*, and *Platyserium ridleyi*. Two terrestrial fern taxa, *Tectaria griffithii* var. *singaporeana*, and *Bolbitis* × *singaporensis*, and the aquatic hybrid *Cryptocoryne* × *timahensis* also have Bukit Timah as type localities.

Table 1. Summary statistics of the various taxa in the vascular plant flora of Bukit Timah Nature Reserve.

S/No.	Taxon	Angiosperms	Gnetophytes	Ferns	Lycopods	Total
1.	Species	927	2	114	4	1,047
2.	Varieties	20	0	3	0	23
3.	Subspecies	9	0	1	0	10
4.	Hybrids	3	0	0	0	3

**CHECKLIST OF THE VASCULAR PLANTS OF
BUKIT TIMAH NATURE RESERVE**

This checklist is alphabetically arranged according to family name (with the family assignment following Turner, 1995), then alphabetically arranged according to the species name. The accepted species name is in ***bold italics***, and the synonym(s), if any, in *italics* but not bold. The specimen details follow the species name and synonym(s), including the name(s) of the collector(s), herbarium acronym in parentheses (mostly the Singapore Botanic Gardens Herbarium, SING, or Herbarium, Raffles Museum of Biodiversity Research, Department of Biological Sciences, National University of Singapore, SINU), and date of the collection. Names in square brackets represent records from the literature for species that have not been previously verified as occurring in Singapore.

Acanthaceae

Staurogyne griffithiana (Nees) Kuntze
J. F. Sinclair, *SFN 38911* (SING), 2 Apr.1950

Staurogyne setigera (Nees) Kuntze var. ***grandis*** Bremek.
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1891

Staurogyne setigera (Nees) Kuntze var. ***setigera***
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), Sep.1890

Actinidiaceae

Saurauia pentapetala (Jack) Hoogland
Saurauia tristyla DC.
H. N. Ridley 10440 (SING), Jul.1899

Adiantaceae

Adiantum latifolium Lam.
Y. C. Wee 452 (SINU), Jul.1990

Syngamma alismifolia (C. Presl) J. Sm.
J. F. Maxwell 82-249 (SING), 14 Sep.1982

Taenitis blechnoides (Willd.) Sw.
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1890; *Siti Dahlia P 79* (SINU), 17 Nov.1990

Taenitis interrupta Hook. & Grev.
Y. C. Wee 128 (SINU), 19 May 1960

Alangiaceae

Alangium ebenaceum (C. B. Clarke) Harms
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Alangium griffithii (C. B. Clarke) Harms
Ali Ibrahim 140 (SING), Jun.1991
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Alangium nobile (C. B. Clarke) Harms
J. Sinclair, *SFN 39651* (SING), 27 May 1953
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Alangium ridleyi King
Ngadiman, *SFN 36136* (SING) 23 Apr.1940

Anacardiaceae

Bouea oppositifolia (Roxb.) Meisn.
Md Noor 1415 (SING), 21 Oct.1970
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Buchanania sessifolia Blume
Hamzah Tambi H12 (SING) 29 Jul.1970
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Camposperma auriculatum (Blume) Hook.f.
Liew, *SFN 36490* (SING) 22 Jun.1939
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Camposperma squamatum Ridl.
E. J. H. Corner, *SFN 34983* (SING), 29 May 1938
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Gluta wallichii (Hook.f.) Ding Hou
R. D. Hill 552 (SING), 27 May 1970
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Mangifera foetida Lour.
Md Noor 364 (SING), 21 Jul.1969

Mangifera griffithii Hook.f.
E. J. H. Corner, *SFN 35573* (SING), 12 Jul.1938

Mangifera lagenifera Griff.
LaFrankie et al. (2005) (no voucher)

Mangifera macrocarpa Blume
Md Nur s.n. (SING), 26 Feb.1931

Mangifera subsessilifolia Kosterm.

A. J. G. H. Kostermans s.n. (L, holotype), Aug.1986

Parishia insignis Hook.f.

Samsuri Ahmad 1245A (SING), 25 May 1976

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Parishia maingayi Hook.f.

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Parishia paucijuga Engl.

Md Shah & Samsuri, MS 3991 (SING), 12 Jul.1976

Swintonia schwenkii (Teijsm. & Binn.) Teijsm. & Binn.

E. J. H. Corner, SFN 37048 (SING), 9 Jul.1940

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Anisophylleaceae

Anisophyllea disticha (Jack) Baill.

Morawetz 12-26285 (SING), 26 Feb.1985

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Anisophyllea griffithii Oliv.

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Annonaceae

[***Alphonsea*** cf. ***javanica*** Scheff.]

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Artabotrys crassifolius Hook.f. & Thomson

J. Sinclair, SFN 38845 (SING), 13 Oct.1949

Artabotrys suaveolens (Blume) Blume

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 23 Feb.1890; D. J. Metcalfe 338 (SINU), Jul.1993

Artabotrys wrayi King

Ngadiman s.n. (SING), 3 Mar.1938

Cyathocalyx ramuliflorus (Maingay ex Hook.f. & Thomson) Scheff.

E. J. H. Corner s.n. (SING), 15 Nov.1937; B. Seah 177 (SINU); 30 Apr.1993

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Cyathocalyx ridleyi (King) J. Sinclair

Ngadiman, SFN 37013 (SING), 8 Sep.1939; D. F. R. P. Burslem 11 (SINU), 14 Apr.1990

Dasymaschalon dasymaschalum (Blume) I. M. Turner

Desmos dasymaschalus (Blume) Safford

Samsuri Ahmad 1314 (SING), 25 Nov.1976

Fissistigma fulgens (Hook.f. & Thomson) Merr.

J. S. Goodenough s.n. (SING), 1893

Fissistigma lanuginosum (Hook.f. & Thomson) Merr.

H. N. Ridley 5099 (SING), 1893

Fissistigma latifolium (Dunal) Merr. var. *ovoideum* (King) J. Sinclair

H. M. Burkill 2608 (SING), 23 Mar.1961

Friesodielsia borneensis (Miq.) Steenis

H. N. Ridley 6343 (SING), 1894

Goniothalamus macrophyllus (Blume) Hook.f. & Thomson

J. F. Maxwell 82-6 (SING), 6 Feb.1983

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Goniothalamus malayanus Hook.f. & Thomson

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1900

Goniothalamus ridleyi King

Md Nur, SFN 24636 (SING), 26 Feb.1931; *Y.C. Wee 78* (SINU), 18 May 1961

Goniothalamus tapis Miq.

H. N. Ridley 8405 (SING), 1897

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

[*Goniothalamus tortilipetalus* M. R. Hend.]

LaFrankie et al. (2005) (no voucher)

Maasia glauca (Hassk.) Mols, Kessler & Rogstad

Polyalthia glauca (Hassk.) F. Muell.

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Maasia hypoleuca (Hook.f. & Thomson) Mols, Kessler & Rogstad

Polyalthia hypoleuca Hook.f. & Thomson

Ali Hussin s.n. (SING), 19 Sep.1974

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

[*Meiogyne monosperma* (Hook.f. & Thomson) Heusden]

LaFrankie et al. (2005) (no voucher)

Meiogyne virgata (Blume) Miq.

H. N. Ridley 4457 (SING), Dec.1892; *J. F. Maxwell 78-807* (SINU), 20 Dec.1976

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Mezzettia parviflora Becc.

Mezzettia leptopoda (Hook.f. & Thomson) Oliv.

J. Sinclair, *SFN 40041* (SING), 6 Oct.1953

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Miliusa longipes King

H. N. Ridley 8450 (SING), Apr.1897

Mitrella kentii (Blume) Miq.
H. N. Ridley 6345 (SING), 1894

[*Mitrephora teysmannii* Scheff.]
[*Mitrephora maingayi* Hook.f. & Thomson]
LaFrankie et al. (2005) (no voucher)

[*Neouvaria* sp.]
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Orophea sp.
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Phaeanthus intermedius (P. Parm.) I. M. Turner & Veldk.
Phaeanthus nutans auct. non Hook.f. & Thomson
Phaeanthus ophthalmicus auct. non (Roxb. ex G. Don) J. Sinclair
J. F. Maxwell 82-245 (SING), 9 Sep.1982
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Polyalthia angustissima Ridl.
H. N. Ridley 8050 (SING, syntype); Y.C. Wee 409 (SINU), 15 Mar.1962
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Polyalthia anomala Becc.
Polyalthia clavigera King
H. N. Ridley 5851 (SING), 1894

Polyalthia cauliflora Hook.f. & Thomson
J. Sinclair, SFN 39226 (SING), 17 Mar.1951; Y.C. Wee 85 (SINU), 18 May 1961
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Polyalthia hookeriana King
J. Sinclair, SFN 39149 (SING), 10 Mar.1937

Polyalthia jenkinsii (Hook.f. & Thomson) Hook.f. & Thomson
Ngadiman, SFN 34691 (SING), 21 Feb.1938; Y.C. Wee 71 (SINU), 13 May 1961
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Polyalthia lateriflora (Blume) King
LaFrankie et al. (2005) (no voucher)

Polyalthia rumphii (Blume) Merr.
Y.C. Wee 417 (SINU), 15 Mar.1962
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Polyalthia sinclairiana I. M. Turner
Polyalthia macropoda [non (Miq.) F. Muell.] King
M. R. Henderson, SFN 35906 (SING), 30 Sep.1938
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Popowia fusca King

Ngadiman, *SFN* 36364 (SING), 9 Mar.1939; *J. F. Maxwell* 81-98 (SINU), 21 May 1982

Popowia pisocarpa (Blume) Endl.

H. N. Ridley 13464 (SING), Aug.1900; *R. D. Hill* 339 (SING), 15 Apr.1970

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Popowia tomentosa Maingay ex Hook.f. & Thomson

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Pyramidanthe prismatica (Hook.f. & Thomson) J. Sinclair

J. S. Goodenough s.n. (SING), 10 Mar.1890; *Md Noor* 94 (SING), 17 Jun.1968

Uvaria curtisii King

J. Sinclair, *SFN* 39652 (SING), 27 May 1953

Uvaria grandiflora Roxb. ex Hornem.

J. Sinclair, *SFN* 40192 (SING), 11 Feb.1954

Uvaria griffithii L.L. Zhou et al.

Cyathostemma viridiflorum Griff.

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1891

Uvaria leptopoda (King) R. E. Fr.

D. J. Metcalfe 343 (SINU), Apr.1994

Uvaria littoralis (Blume) Blume

Uvaria cordata [non Schumach. & Thonn.] (Dunal) Alston

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1898; *D. J. Metcalfe* 10 (SINU), Jun.1992

Uvaria pauciovulata Hook.f. & Thomson

J. Sinclair, *SFN* 39578 (SING), 1953

Xylopiia caudata Hook.f. & Thomson

Ngadiman, *SFN* 34662 (SING), 12 Jan.1938

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Xylopiia ferruginea (Hook.f. & Thomson) Hook.f. & Thomson

H. N. Ridley 10639 (SING), 1899; *Md Noor* 1170 (SING), 12 May 1970

Xylopiia magna Maingay ex Hook.f. & Thomson

J. Sinclair, *SFN* 39690 (SING), 24 Jun.1953

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Xylopiia malayana Hook.f. & Thomson

J. F. Maxwell 81-73 (SING), 15 Apr.1981

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Apocynaceae

Alstonia angustifolia Wall. ex A. DC.

Hamzah Tambi s.n. (SING), 12 Nov.1973

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Alstonia angustiloba Miq.

Sidek & Sao 19/A-10 (SING), 26 May 1983

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Alyxia reinwardtii Blume

J. F. Maxwell 77-10 (SINU), 11 Jan.1977

Dyera costulata (Miq.) Hook.f.

Md Noor 1495 (SING), 12 Feb.1973

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Leuconotis griffithii Hook.f.

Leuconotis maingayi Dyer ex Hook.f.

H. N. Ridley 6142 (SING), 1894

Micrechites serpyllifolius (Blume) Kosterm.

Ichnocarpus serpyllifolius (Blume) P.I. Forst.

Nura Karim 255 (SING), 14 Dec.1995

Urceola brachysepala Hook.f.

H. N. Ridley 8397 (SING), Mar.1897; *J. F. Maxwell 77-141* (SINU), 23 Mar.1977

Urceola elastica Roxb.

Tang & Sidek 996 (SING), 12 Oct.1995

Urceola torulosa Hook.f.

Urceola malaccensis Hook.f.

H. N. Ridley 4960 (SING), 1892

Willughbeia edulis Roxb.

Willughbeia coriacea Wall.

M. R. Henderson s.n. (SING), 3 Mar.1939; *D. J. Metcalfe 49* (SINU), 1993

Willughbeia flavescens Dyer ex Hook.f.

Ngadiman, SFN 36372 (A, KEP, SING), 21 Mar.1939

Willughbeia tenuiflora Dyer ex Hook.f.

H. N. Ridley 11333 (SING), 1892

Wrightia laevis Hook.f.

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1900

Aquifoliaceae

Ilex macrophylla Hook.f.

J. Sinclair, *SFN 40199* (SING), 18 Feb.1954; *Samsuri Ahmad 834* (SING), 15 Jan.1973

Ilex maingayi Hook.f.

E. J. H. Corner s.n. (SING), 26 Dec.1937

Araceae

Aglaonema nebulosum N. E. Br.

Aglaonema pictum auct. non Kunth

D. H. Nicolson 1123 (SING), 11 Jul.1961

Aglaonema simplex Blume

D. H. Nicolson 1114 (SING), 4 Jul.1961

Alocasia denudata Engl.

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 11 Jan 1889; *D. H. L. Teo P 2* (SINU), 2000

Alocasia longiloba Miq.

D. H. Nicolson 1106 (US)

***Amorphophallus* sp.**

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), Jan.1894 (det. W. Hettterscheid 1994)

Amydrium medium (Zoll. & Moritzi) Nicolson

Machado 11367 (SING), 1902

Anadendrum montanum (Blume) Schott

Mohd A Khaleque 1 (SING), 29 Dec.1970; *D. J. Metcalfe 158* (SINU), 14 Apr.1993

Cryptocoryne xtimahensis Bastmeijer

R. Kiew et al., *RK 5127* (SING, holotype; C, K, isotypes)

Epipremnum giganteum (Roxb.) Schott

E. Tang & Sidek 925 (SING), 29 Aug.1995

Homalomena griffithii (Schott) Hook.f.

D. H. Nicolson 1125 (SING), 11 Jul.1961

Homalomena humilis (Jack) Hook.f.

Nur s.n. (SING), 1932; *J. F. Maxwell 80-215* (SINU); 4 Dec.1980

Homalomena pendula (Blume) Bakh.f.

Homalomena rubra Hassk.

J. S. Goodenough s.n. (SING), 12 Aug.1889

Homalomena pygmaea (Hassk.) Engl.

J. F. Maxwell 80-215 (SING), 4 Dec.1980

Homalomena sagittifolia Jungh. ex Schott

H. N. Ridley 6318 (SING), 1894

Rhaphidophora korthalsii Schott

Ng Siew Yin s.n. (SING), 31 Jan.1980

Rhaphidophora lobbii Schott

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING); *H. Keng s.n.* (SINU), 7 Dec.1963

Rhaphidophora montana (Blume) Schott

T.B. Croat 53247 (MO)

Rhaphidophora sylvestris (Blume) Engl.

E. Tang & Sidek 1047 (SING), 9 Nov.1995

Schismatoglottis calyptrata (Roxb.) Zoll. & Moritzi

D. H. Nicolson 1109 (SING), 4 Jul.1961

Schismatoglottis wallichii Hook.f.

E. Tang & Sidek 956 (SING), 11 Sep.1995

Araliaceae

Arthropodium diversifolium Blume

S. C. Lee BT 007 (SINU), 24 Jun.1994

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Schefflera elliptica (Blume) Harms

H. N. Ridley 6339 (SING), 1894

Schefflera lanceolata Ridl.

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1890

Aralidiaceae

Aralidium pinnatifidum (Jungh. & de Vriese) Miq.

R. W. Hullett 888 (SING), 14 Mar.1885

Aristolochiaceae

Thottea grandiflora Rottb.

H. N. Ridley 3355 (SING), 19 Apr.1891; *Md Noor* 809 (SING), 30 Dec.1969

Asclepiadaceae

Cynanchum ovalifolium Wight

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1890

Dischidia cochleata Blume
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 21 Sep.1898

Hoya verticillata (Vahl) G. Don
Hoya ridleyi King & Gamble
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 26 Nov.190?

Aspleniaceae

Asplenium batuense Alderw.
Y.C. Wee 63 (SINU), 1 Apr.1960
Wee (1995)

Asplenium longissimum Blume
Y.C. Wee 120 (SINU), 29 Apr.1960
Wee (1995)

Asplenium macrophyllum Sw.
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1906
Wee (1995)

Asplenium nidus L.
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1896; *Y.C. Wee 15* (SINU), 18 Mar.1960

Asplenium nitidum Sw.
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1907
Wee (1995)

Asplenium phyllitidis D. Don ssp. *malesicum* Holttum
Wee (1995)

Asplenium tenerum G. Forst.
J. F. Maxwell 82-275 (SING), 21 Oct.1982
Wee (1995)

Bignoniaceae

Deplanchea bancana (Scheff.) Steenis
E. J. H. Corner s.n. (SING), 8 Jul.1938

Radermachera pinnata (Blanco) Seem. var. *acuminata* (Steenis) Steenis
J. S. Goodenough 2694 (SING), 1890
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Stereospermum colais (Dillwyn) Mabb.
Stereospermum personatum (Hassk.) Chatterjee
H. N. Ridley 3642 (SING), 1891

Blechnaceae

Blechnum finlaysonianum Wall. ex Hook. & Grev.

Y.C. Wee 35a (SINU), 24 Mar.1960

Wee (1995)

Blechnum orientale L.

Y.C. Wee 123 (SINU), 6 May 1960

Wee (1995)

Stenochlaena palustris (Burm.f.) Bedd.

H. N. Ridley 1656 (SING), 20 Sep.1890; S. Z. Liu & B. C. Tan SZ 2002-144 (SINU), 24 Oct.2002

Wee (1995)

Bombacaceae

Coelostegia griffithii Benth.

H. N. Ridley 4738 (SING), 1893

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Durio griffithii (Mast.) Bakh.

Md Noor 1540 (SING), 26 Feb.1973

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Durio singaporensis Ridl.

H. N. Ridley 3704 (SING)

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Neesia synandra Mast.

A. H. Gentry 34294 (SING), 20 Aug.1981

Burmanniaceae

Burmannia championii Thwaites

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 22 Sep.1890

Gymnosiphon aphyllus Blume

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1895

Thismia aseroe Becc.

Ahmad s.n. (SING), 17 Mar.1932

Burseraceae

Canarium grandifolium (Ridl.) H. J. Lam

H. N. Ridley 10735 [SING, syntype (not lectotype)], Feb.1900

Canarium littorale Blume

K. L. Chang s.n. (SING)

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Canarium patentinervium Miq.

Yassim, *SFN 36405* (SING), 20 Apr.1939; *D. F. R. P. Burlsem 43* (SINU), 14 Apr.1990

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Canarium pilosum A. W. Benn.

Ngadiman, *SFN 36420* (SING), 10 May 1939; *Md Noor 636* (SING), 9 Oct.1969

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Dacryodes costata (A. W. Benn.) H. J. Lam

Ngadiman, *SFN 36477* (SING), 17 Jun.1939; *Md Noor 1373* (SING), 6 Oct.1970

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Dacryodes laxa (A. W. Benn.) H. J. Lam

Ngadiman s.n. (SING), 29 Jul.1955

[***Dacryodes longifolia*** (King) H. J. Lam]

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Dacryodes rostrata (Blume) H. J. Lam

Ngadiman, *SFN 37704* (SING), 31 May 1940; *Md Noor 671* (SING), 14 Oct.1969

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Dacryodes rugosa (Blume) H. J. Lam

Mohd Shah 3893 (SING), 5 Jul.1976

Santiria apiculata A. W. Benn.

J. F. Maxwell 81-07 (SING), 21 May 1981

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Santiria conferta A. W. Benn.

E. J. H. Corner, *SFN 34991* (SING), 8 Jun.1938

Santiria griffithii (Hook.f.) Engl.

E. J. H. Corner, *SFN 34872* (SING), 11 Apr.1938; *Md Noor 1034* (SING), 31 Mar.1970

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Santiria laevigata Blume

Hamzah Tambi H2 (SING), 8 Feb.1972

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Santiria oblongifolia Blume

Ngadiman, *SFN 35926* (SING), 28 Oct.1938

Santiria rubiginosa Blume

E. J. H. Corner, *SFN 34934* (SING), 13 Apr.1938; *R. D. Hill 439* (SING), 10 Jun.1970

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Santiria tomentosa Blume
Ngadiman, *SFN 34618* (SING), 10 Dec.1937

Triomma malaccensis Hook.f.
E. J. H. Corner, *SFN 34956* (SING), 9 Apr.1938

Capparidaceae

Capparis micracantha DC. subsp. *korthalsiana* (Miq.) M. Jacobs
H. N. Ridley 13240 (SING), 1907

Cecropiaceae

Poikilospermum suaveolens (Blume) Merr.
Hamzah Tambi s.n. (SING), 22 Feb.1974

Celastraceae

Bhesa paniculata Arn.
Ngadiman s.n. (SING), 10 Dec.1937; Md Noor 805 (SING), 5 Dec.1969
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Bhesa robusta (Roxb.) Ding Hou
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Kokoona reflexa (Laws.) Ding Hou
E. J. H. Corner s.n. (SING), 20 Jul.1940; D. J. Metcalfe 346 (SINU), Jul.1993
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

[*Lophopetalum beccarianum* Pierre]
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Lophopetalum multinervium Ridl.
Ali Hussin s.n. (SING), 13 Aug.1974

Salacia grandiflora Kurz
H. N. Ridley 10929 (SING), 1900

Salacia macrophylla Blume
R.W. Hullett 893 (SING), 1885; Ismail Nasir 1 (SING), 27 Jul.1994

Chloranthaceae

Chloranthus erectus (Buch.-Ham.) Verdc.
Md Nur, *SFN 24642* (SING), 26 Feb.1931

Chrysobalanaceae

Licania splendens (Korth.) Prance

J. S. Goodenough 5097 (SING), 1892; *Md Noor* 1092 (SING), 14 Jul.1970

Maranthes corymbosa Blume

Ngadiman, *SFN* 37008 (SING), 6 Sep.1939

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

[*Parinari elmeri* Merr.]

LaFrankie et al. (2005) (no voucher)

Parastemon urophyllus (Wall. ex A. DC.) A. DC.

H. M. Burkill 2598 (SING), 2 Mar.1961; *Md Noor* 949 (SING), 24 Feb.1970

Combretaceae

Combretum sundaicum Miq.

H. N. Ridley 10218 (SING), 1900

[*Terminalia bellirica* (Gaertn.) Roxb.]

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Terminalia subspathulata King

H. N. Ridley 16817 (SING), 1910

Commelinaceae

Amischotholype marginata Hassk.

H. N. Ridley 6433 (K, SING), 1893

Compositae

Vernonia arborea Buch.-Ham.

J. S. Goodenough s.n. (SING), 19 Nov.1889

Connaraceae

Agelaea borneensis (Hook.f.) Merr.

H. N. Ridley 6226 (SING), 1894; *R. D. Hill* 439 (SING), 10 Jun.1970

Agelaea macrophylla (Zoll.) Leenh.

J. F. Maxwell 81-203 (SING), 27 Aug.1981

Cnestis palala (Lour.) Merr.

Cnestis platantha Griff.

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1894; *H. Keng* 3550 (SINU). 26 Aug.1965

Connarus ferrugineus Jack

Mohd Shah 744 (SING), 7 Sep.1959

Connarus planchonianus Schellenb.

E. J. H. Corner s.n. (SING), 23 Jun.1938

Ellipanthus tomentosus Kurz

J. Sinclair, SFN 40198 (SING), 18 Feb.1954

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Rourea minor (Gaertn.) Leenh.

J. Sinclair, SFN 39688 (SING), 24 Jun.1953; D. H. L. Teo P 22 (SINU), 2000

Convolvulaceae

Erycibe leucoxyloides King ex Prain

H. N. Ridley 6897 (K, SING, isolectotype), 1895

Erycibe tomentosa Blume

H. N. Ridley 6145 (SING), 1894

Neuropeltis racemosa Wall.

Ali Ibrahim 138 (SING), Jun.1990

Cornaceae

Mastixia pentandra ssp. *scortechinii* (King) K. M. Matthew

Mastixia scortechinii King

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Costaceae

Costus globosus Blume var. *ridleyi* (K. Schum.) Holttum

I. H. Burkill 3126 (SING)

Crypteroniaceae

Crypteronia griffithii C. B. Clarke

Ngadiman, SFN 36472 (SING), 19 Jun.1939

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Ctenolophonaceae

Ctenolophon parvifolius Oliv.

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Cucurbitaceae

Trichosanthes quinquangulata A. Gray
Mat s.n. (SING), 1894

Trichosanthes wawrae Cogn.
Md Noor 1909 (SING), 7 Jun.1974

Cyatheaceae

Cyathea glabra (Blume) Copel.
H. N. Ridley 1255 (SING), 1906
 Wee (1995)

Cyathea latebrosa (Wall. ex Hook.) Copel.
N. Cantley s.n. (SING), Jul.1885
 Wee (1995)

Cyathea squamulata (Blume) Copel.
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1908
 Wee (1995)

Cyperaceae

Carex cryptostachys Brongn.
H. N. Ridley 1721 (SING), Nov.1890

Cyperus diffusus Roxb.
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 20 Sep.1890

Mapania cuspidata (Miq.) Uittien var. ***petiolata*** (C. B. Clarke) Uittien
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1898; *I. Enoch 305* (SINU), 24 May 1956

Mapania kurzii C. B. Clarke
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1895; *J. Sinclair 5100* (E), 12 Sep.1948

Mapania lorea Uittien
H. N. Ridley 1714 (SING, K), 21 Sep.1890 (syntype of *Mapania valida* Ridl.)

Mapania palustris (Hassk. ex Steud.) Fern.-Vill.
J. F. Maxwell 81-99 (SING, SINU, L, AAU), 21 May 1981

Mapania squamata (Kurz) C. B. Clarke
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1894

Mapania wallichii C. B. Clarke
Mapania longiflora auct. non C. B. Clarke
E. J. H. Corner s.n. (SING), 10 Jul.1943

Davalliaceae

Davallia denticulata (Burm.f.) Mett. ex Kuhn
S. K. Roy & Samsuri 8293 (SINU), Sep.1982

Davallia heterophylla J. Sm.
Humata heterophylla (J. Sm.) Desv.
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1897
Wee (1995)

Davallia repens (L.f.) Kuhn
Humata repens (L.f.) Diels
Y.C. Wee 55 (SINU), 28 Mar.1960
Wee (1995)

Davallia solida (G. Forst.) Sw.
Y.C. Wee 142 (SINU), 25 May 1960
Wee (1995)

Davallia triphylla Hook.
R. Viane 2381 (SING), 30 Jul.1982
Wee (1995)

Dennstaedtiaceae

Lindsaea cultrata (Willd.) Sw.
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1894
Wee (1995)

Lindsaea divergens Hook. & Grev.
H. N. Ridley 4231a (SING), 1892; Y.C. Wee 86 (SINU), 19 Apr.1960
Wee (1995)

Lindsaea doryophora K. U. Kramer
Wee (1995)

Lindsaea ensifolia Sw.
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1894
Wee (1995)

Lindsaea parallelogramma Alderw.
H. N. Ridley 9562 (SING), 1898
Wee (1995)

Lindsaea parasitica (Roxb. ex Griff.) Hieron.
J. F. Maxwell 82-250 (SING), 14 Sep.1982

Lindsaea repens (Bory) Thwaites var. ***pectinata*** (Blume) Mett. ex Kuhn
Wee (1995)

Microlepia spelunca (L.) T. Moore var. *villosissima* C. Chr.
Y.C. Wee 117 (SINU), 25 Apr.1960

Pteridium esculentum (G. Forst.) Cockayne
Pteridium caudatum (L.) Maxon subsp. *yarrabense* (Domin) Parris
Y.C. Wee 137 (SINU) 25 May 1960
Wee (1995)

Dilleniaceae

Dillenia excelsa (Jack) Gilg
H. N. Ridley 6809 (SING), 1895
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Dillenia grandifolia Wall. ex Hook.f. & Thomson
Ngadiman s.n. (SING), 19 Sep.1947; *Md Noor 414* (SING), 21 Aug.1969

Dillenia pulchella (Jack) Gilg
H. N. Ridley 5849 (SING), 1894

Dillenia reticulata King
LaFrankie et al. (2005) (no voucher)

Dillenia suffruticosa (Griff.) Martelli
J. S. W. Sim 193 (SINU), Nov.1990

Tetracera indica (Christm. & Panz.) Merr.
D. J. Metcalfe 178 (SINU), 30 Apr.1993

Dioscoreaceae

Dioscorea laurifolia Wall. ex Hook.f.
Dr Chang & Samsuri, SA2 (SING), 25 Apr.1974

Dioscorea polyclades Hook.f.
Md Nur s.n. (SING), 22 Oct.1918

Dioscorea prainiana Knuth
Md Nur s.n. (SING), 22 Oct.1918

Dioscorea pyrifolia Kunth
Md Nur 229 (SING), 14 Jan.1914

Dioscorea tenuifolia Ridl.
H. N. Ridley 4596 (SING, holotype) 14 Jun.1891; *Ng Siew Yin s.n.* (SING), 31 Jan.1980

Dipterocarpaceae

Anisoptera megistocarpa Slooten

Samsuri Ahmad 1238B (SING), 21 May 1976

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Dipterocarpus caudatus Foxw. subsp. **penangianus** (Foxw.) P.S. Ashton

Dipterocarpus kerrii auct. non King

T. C. Whitmore 79 (SING), 20 Feb.1957

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Dipterocarpus cornutus Dyer

H. N. Ridley s.n (SING), 1894

Hopea griffithii Kurz

Ngadiman, *SFN 36378* (SING), 24 Mar.1939; *Md Noor 1509* (SING), 19 Feb.1973

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Hopea mengerawan Miq.

Kiah, *SFN 36494* (SING), 26 Jun.1939; *Md Noor 1115* (SING), 21 Apr.1970

Shorea curtisii Dyer ex King

Ali Hussin s.n. (SING), 18 Apr.1974

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Shorea gratissima (Wall. ex Kurz) Dyer

Ngadiman, *SFN 35927* (SING), 29 Oct.1938

Shorea leprosula Miq.

Ngadiman, *SFN 34979* (SING), 22 May 1938; *Ali Hussin s.n.* (SING), 19 Nov.1974

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Shorea macroptera Dyer

J. Sinclair, *SFN 39228* (SING), 17 Mar.1951; *Md Noor 1228* (SING), 26 May 1970

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Shorea ochrophloia Strugnell ex Symington

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Shorea parvifolia Dyer

T. C. Whitmore 84 (SING), 20 Feb.1957; *Ali Hussin s.n.* (SING), 5 Sep.1974

Shorea pauciflora King

Ali Hussin s.n. (SING), 18 Apr.1974

Vatica maingayi Dyer

Ngadiman, *SFN 34959* (SING), 21 Apr.1938

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Vatica ridleyana Brandis

Ali Hussin s.n. (SING), 27 Apr.1974

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Vatica stapfiana (King) Slooten
H. N. Ridley 6201 (SING), 1894

Dracaenaceae

Dracaena cantleyi Baker
Dracaena aurantiaca Wall. ex Hook.f.
H. N. Ridley 5880 (SING), 1894

Dracaena granulata Hook.f.
H. N. Ridley 5007 (SING), 1892; *K. S. Chua 695* (SINU), 13 Jan.1992

Dracaena maingayi Hook.f.
Samsuri SA 1 (SINU), 21 Jan.1989
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Dracaena singaporensis Ridl.
J. S. Goodenough s.n. (SING), 1892

Dryopteridaceae

Heterogonium sagenoides (Mett.) Holttum
Y.C. Wee 165 (SINU), 31 May 1960
Wee (1995)

Pleocnemia irregularis (C. Presl) Holttum
Y.C. Wee 67 (SINU), 1 Apr.1960
Wee (1995)

Pleocnemia olivacea (Copel.) Holttum
Wee (1995)

Tectaria angulata (Willd.) C. Chr.
Siti Dahlia 77 (SINU), 17 Nov.1990

Tectaria barberi (Hook.) Copel.
H. N. Ridley 10778 (SING), Feb.1900; *S. K. Roy & Samsuri 82103* (SINU), 10 Aug.1982
Wee (1995)

Tectaria crenata Cav.
Siti Dahlia P 78 (SINU), 17 Nov.1990

Tectaria griffithii (Bak.) C. Chr. var. *singaporeana* Holttum
Tectaria multicaudata (C. B. Clarke) Ching
C. G. Mathew s.n. (holotype, K), Jan.1908; *H. N. Ridley 1652* (SING), 5 Apr.1890; *Y.C. Wee 167*
(SINU), 31 May 1960
Wee (1995)

Tectaria semipinnata (Roxb.) C. V. Morton
Tectaria maingayi (Baker) C. Chr.
S. K. Roy & Samsuri 82132 (SINU), 18 Oct.1982
Wee (1995)

Tectaria singaporeana (Hook. & Grev.) Copel.
R. Viane 2385 (SING), 30 Jul.1982
Wee (1995)

Ebenaceae

Diospyros argentea Griff.
J. Sinclair, *SFN* 39582 (SING), 21 Apr.1953
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Diospyros buxifolia (Blume) Hiern
T. C. Whitmore 77 (SING), 19 Feb.1957; S.C. Lee *BT* 025 (SINU), 19 Jul.1994
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Diospyros clavigera C. B. Clarke
Ngadiman, *SFN* 36396 (SING), 11 Apr.1939
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Diospyros coriacea Hiern
Bayliss s.n. (SING), 1894
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Diospyros diepenhorstii Miq.
Jumali s.n. (SING), 2 Feb.1966
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Diospyros lanceifolia Roxb.
E. J. H. Corner, *SFN* 36425 (SING), 19 May 1939
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Diospyros maingayi (Hiern) Bakh.
Ngadiman, *SFN* 36385 (SING), 31 Mar.1939
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Diospyros pilosanthera Blanco var. ***oblonga*** (Wall. ex G. Don) Ng
Mohd Shah 3954 (SING), 4 Aug.1976
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Diospyros styraciformis King & Gamble
H. N. Ridley 10811 (SING), Feb.1900; *H. N. Ridley* 3787 (SING, syntype) 1892

Diospyros subrhomboidea King & Gamble
Diospyros confusa Bakh.
Ngadiman, *SFN* 37010 (SING), 6 Sep.1939
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Elaeocarpaceae

Elaeocarpus ferrugineus (Jack) Steud.

Kiah, *SFN 34656* (SING), 7 Jan.1938

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Elaeocarpus floribundus Blume

E. J. H. Corner s.n. (SING), Dec.1937

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Elaeocarpus macrocerus (Turcz.) Merr.

Chew Wee-Lek 215 (SING), 19 Jan.1961

Elaeocarpus mastersii King

M. R. Henderson, *SFN 37795* (SING), 20 Jan.1948

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Elaeocarpus nitidus Jack

Kiah, *SFN 36114* (SING), 4 Jul.1939; *J. F. Maxwell 80-213* (SINU), 4 Dec.1980

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Elaeocarpus obtusatus Blume ssp. ***apiculatus*** (Mast.) Coode

Elaeocarpus rugosus Roxb. ex G. Don var. *singaporensis* Ridl.

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Elaeocarpus petiolatus (Jack) Wall.

Samsuri Ahmad 1325 (SING), 7 Dec.1977

Elaeocarpus polystachyus Wall. ex Müll.Berol.

Hamzah Tambi 14 (SING), 29 Jul.1970

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Elaeocarpus salicifolius King

Elaeocarpus nitidus Jack ssp. *salicifolius* (King) Ng

Samsuri Ahmad 1321 (SING), 7 Dec.1977

Elaeocarpus stipularis Blume

J. S. Goodenough s.n. (SING), 1893

Sloanea javanica (Miq.) Syzyl. ex K. Schum.

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Ericaceae

Rhododendron longiflorum Lindl.

H. N. Ridley 2030 (SING), Jan.1891

Escalloniaceae

Polyosma kingiana Schltr.

Ngadiman, *SFN 35910* (SING), 4 Oct.1938

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Euphorbiaceae

Actephila excelsa (Dalzell) Müll.Arg. var. ***javanica*** (Miq.) Pax & K. Hoffm.

J. F. Maxwell 81-49 (SING, SINU), 26 Mar.1981

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Agrostistachys borneensis Becc.

Agrostistachys longifolia [non (Müll.Arg.) Kurz] (Wight) Trimen

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Alchornea villosa (Benth.) Müll.Arg.

Mohd Noor 1894 (SING), s. dat.

Antidesma coriaceum Tul.

J. Sinclair, *SFN 40033* (SING), 6 Oct.1953

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Antidesma cuspidatum Müll.Arg.

J. F. Maxwell 82-289 (SING), 11 Nov.1982

Antidesma neurocarpum Miq.

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1909

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Aporosa benthamiana Hook.f.

Mohd Shah 3895 (SING), 12 Jul.1976

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Aporosa bracteosa Pax & K. Hoffm.

H. N. Ridley 6484 (SING, syntype), 1889; Ngadiman, *SFN 36138* (SING), 16 Apr.1940

Aporosa falcifera Hook.f.

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Aporosa frutescens Blume

Samsuri Ahmad 1439 (SING), 3 Mar.1977

Aporosa lucida (Miq.) Airy Shaw

Aporosa miqueliana Müll.Arg.

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Aporosa lunata (Miq.) Kurz

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Aporosa microstachya (Tul.) Müll.Arg.
Mohd Shah 3892 (SING), 5 Jul.1976
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Aporosa nervosa Hook.f.
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Aporosa nigricans Hook.f.
Mohd Shah 3903 (SING), 12 Jul.1976
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Aporosa prainiana King ex Gage
Hardial 342 (SING), 13 Jun.1965

Aporosa symplocoides (Hook.f.) Gage
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Baccaurea brevipes Hook.f.
E. Tang & Sidek 1040 (SING), 9 Nov.1995

Baccaurea macrocarpa (Miq.) Müll.Arg.
Baccaurea griffithii Hook.f.
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 17 Oct.1896
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Baccaurea maingayi Hook.f.
Hamzah Tamby 9 (SING), 21 Jul.1970

Baccaurea polyneura Hook.f.
Baccaurea kunstleri King ex Gage
J. Sinclair, SFN 39577 (SING), 21 Apr.1953; D. J. Metcalfe 232 (SINU), Jun.1992
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Baccaurea parviflora (Müll.Arg.) Müll.Arg.
J. F. Maxwell 81-223 (SING), 19 Nov.1981
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Baccaurea racemosa (Reinw. ex Blume) Müll.Arg.
D. J. Metcalfe 209 (SINU)

Baccaurea sumatrana (Miq.) Müll.Arg.
Ngadiman, SFN 37040 (SING), 11 Jun.1940
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Blumeodendron tokbrai (Blume) J.J.Sm.
Mohd Shah 2417 (SING), 13 Jul.1971
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Breynia racemosa (Blume) Müll.Arg.
Breynia reclinata (Roxb.) Hook.f.
Samsuri Ahmad 1421 (SING), 24 Feb.1977

Bridelia pustulata Blume

J. Sinclair, *SFN 39647* (SING), 27 May 1953

Bridelia stipularis (L.) Blume

Ngadiman s.n. (SING), Dec.1954

Claoxylon indicum (Reinw. ex Blume) Hassk.

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1894

Claoxylon longifolium (Blume) Endl. ex Hassk.

H. N. Ridley 5035 (SING), 1892; *I. Enoch 1390* (SINU), 24 May 1956

Cleistanthus hirsutulus Hook.f.

H. N. Ridley 6514 (SING), 1894

Cleistanthus macrophyllus Hook.f.

Dr E. A. Heaslett s.n (SING)

Croton caudatus Geisel.

J. F. Maxwell 82-286 (SING), 11 Nov.1982

Croton oblongus Burm.f.

Croton laevifolius Blume

Mohd Shah 3890 (SING), 5 Jul.1976

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

[***Drypetes curtisii*** (Hook.f.) Pax & K. Hoffm.]

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

[***Drypetes laevis*** (Miq.) Pax & K. Hoffm.]

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

[***Drypetes longifolia*** (Blume) Pax & K. Hoffm.]

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Drypetes pendula Ridl.

Ngadiman, SFN 36140 (SING), 16 Apr.1940; *H. Keng s.n.* (SINU), 14 Nov.1967

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

[***Drypetes sp. nov.***]

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Endospermum diadenum (Miq.) Airy Shaw

E. J. H. Corner s.n. (SING), 6 Jul.1937; *S.C. Lee BT 012* (SINU), 24 Jun.1994

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Glochidion arborescens Blume

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1905

Glochidion borneense (Müll.Arg.) Boerl.

H. N. Ridley 10416 (SING), 1899

Glochidion brunneum Hook.f.
H. N. Ridley 8952 (SING), 1897

Glochidion hypoleucum (Miq.) Boerl.
Samsuri Ahmad 1422 (SING), 24 Feb.1977

Glochidion superbum Baill.
Md Amin 1034 (SING), 8 Nov.1963

Hancea penangensis (Müll.Arg.) S.E.C. Sierra et al.
Mallotus penangensis Müll.Arg.
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Koilodepas longifolium Hook.f.
Mohd Shah 3906 (SING), 12 Jul.1976
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Macaranga bancana (Miq.) Müll.Arg.
Macaranga triloba auctt. plur. non (Blume) Müll.Arg.
J. S. Goodenough 3453 (SING), 19 Nov.1889; *D. F. R. P. Burlsem 46* (SINU), 14 Apr.1990
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Macaranga conifera (Zoll.) Müll.Arg.
Md Noor 1562 (SING), 5 Mar.1973
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Macaranga gigantea (Rchb.f. & Zoll.) Müll.Arg.
E. J. H. Corner, *SFN 34664* (SING), 15 Jan.1938
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Macaranga griffithiana Müll.Arg.
Macaranga motleyana (Müll.Arg.) Müll.Arg. ssp. *griffithiana* (Müll.Arg.) Whitmore
R.W. Hullett s.n. (SING), May 1884

Macaranga heynei I. M. Johnst.
Samsuri Ahmad 1319 (SING), 7 Dec.1976

Macaranga hypoleuca (Rchb.f. & Zoll.) Müll.Arg.
E. J. H. Corner, *SFN 34655* (SING), 6 Jan.1938
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Macaranga lowii King ex Hook.f.
J. Sinclair, *SFN 39144* (SING), 25 Jan.1951
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Macaranga trichocarpa (Rchb.f. & Zoll.) Müll.Arg.
Mohd Shah 4179 (SING), 11 Mar.1982

Mallotus macrostachyus (Miq.) Müll.Arg.
H. N. Ridley 3627a (SING), 1892

Mallotus paniculatus (Lam.) Müll.Arg.

D. J. Metcalfe 129 (SINU), Oct.1992

Neoscortechinia kingii (Hook.f.) Pax & K. Hoffm.

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Paracroton pendulus (Hassk.) Miq.

Ngadiman, *SFN 34993* (SING), 15 Jun.1938

Phyllanthus pectinatus Hook.f.

J. S. Goodenough 441 (SING), 23 May 1889

Pimelodendron griffithianum (Müll.Arg.) Benth.

R. D. Hill 367 (SING), 22 Apr.1970

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Ptychopyxis caput-medusae (Hook.f.) Ridl.

Ngadiman, *SFN 34800* (SING), 20 Sep.1938

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Suregada multiflora (A. Juss.) Baill.

Mat 6309 (SING), Jun.1894

Triadica cochinchinensis Lour.

Sapium discolor (Champ. ex Benth.) Müll.Arg.

E. J. H. Corner, SFN 37265 (SING), 4 Apr.1941

Trigonopleura malayana Hook.f.

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Trigonostemon longifolius Baill.

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

[***Trigonostemon malaccanus*** Müll.Arg.]

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Fagaceae

Castanopsis lucida (Nees) Soepadmo

H. N. Ridley 5118 (SING), 1893; *Chang & Samsuri 6* (SING), 19 Apr.1972

Castanopsis malaccensis Gamble

Ngadiman, *SFN 34920* (SING), 29 Mar.1938

Castanopsis megacarpa Gamble

Hamzah Tambi s.n. (SING), 10 Feb.1973

Castanopsis nephelioides King ex Hook.f.

H. N. Ridley 6440 (SING), 1894

Castanopsis schefferiana Hance

LaFrankie et al. (2005) (no voucher)

Castanopsis wallichii King ex Hook.f.

Hamzah Tambi s.n. (SING), 17 Dec.1973

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Lithocarpus cantleyanus (King ex Hook.f.) Rehder

Hamzah Tambi s.n. (SING), 17 Dec.1973

Lithocarpus conocarpus (Oudem.) Rehder

Ngadiman, *SFN 36375* (SING), 23 Mar.1939; *Md Noor 1185* (SING), 12 May 1970

Lithocarpus elegans (Blume) Hatus. ex Soepadmo

Ngadiman, *SFN 34627* (SING), 20 Dec.1937; *P. W. L. Tan 120* (SINU), 1997

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Lithocarpus encleisacarpus (Korth.) A. Camus

Samsuri Ahmad 1425 (SING), 24 Feb.1977

Lithocarpus ewyckii (Korth.) Rehder

Ngadiman, *SFN 38801* (SING), 12 Sep.1949

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Lithocarpus hystrix (Korth.) Rehder

H. N. Ridley 6299 (SING), Jun.1894

Lithocarpus lucidus (Roxb.) Rehder

Ngadiman, *SFN 35780* (SING), 12 Dec.1938

Lithocarpus sp. 4

LaFrankie et al. (2005) (no voucher)

Quercus argentata Korth.

Ngadiman, *SFN 36398* (SING), 12 Apr.1939

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Flacourtiaceae

Casearia clarkei King

Ngadiman, *SFN 24973* (SING), 12 May 1938

Casearia lobbiana Turcz.

Z. Teruya 3133 (SING), 17 Feb.1939; *H. Keng 3060* (SINU), 13 Jan.1961

Flacourtia rukam Zoll. & Moritzi

H. N. Ridley 8398 (SING), Mar.1897

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Homalium grandiflorum Benth.

Kiah, *SFN 37042* (SING), 24 Jun.1940

Osmelia philippina (Turcz.) Benth.
J. S. Goodenough s.n. (SING), 14 Apr.1890
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Ryparosa hullettii King
Ngadiman, *SFN 35947* (SING), 28 Nov.1938; *R.W. Hullett 872* (SING, isotype), Apr.1885

Gesneriaceae

Aeschynanthus parvifolius R.Br.
Mohd. Noor, *MN 1913* (SING), 7 Jun.1974

Cyrtandra pendula Blume
H. N. Ridley 2703 (SING), 1890

Henckelia platypus (C. B. Clarke) A. Weber
Didymocarpus platypus C. B. Clarke
J. F. Maxwell 82-248 (SING), 14 Sep.1982

Gleicheniaceae

Dicranopteris curranii Copel.
Siti Dahlia P 69 (SINU), 5 Oct.1990
Wee (1995)

Dicranopteris linearis (Burm.f.) Underw.
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1894
Wee (1995)

Sticherus truncatus (Willd.) Nakai
Gleichenia truncata (Willd.) Spreng.
Gleichenia laevigata (Willd.) Hook.
Siti Dahlia P 80 (SINU), 17 Nov.1990
Wee (1995)

Gnetaceae

Gnetum macrostachyum Hook.f.
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 23 Feb.1890

Gnetum microcarpum Blume
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1892

Gramineae

Centotheca lappacea (L.) Desv.
Centotheca latifolia (Osbeck) Trin.
K. S. Chua 334 (SINU), 13 Dec.1990

Gigantochloa ligulata Gamble

Chua et al. (1996)

Lophatherum gracile Brongn.

E. J. H. Corner s.n. (SING), 15 Jul.1939; *K. S. Chua 345* (SINU), 10 Jan.1991

Scrotochloa urceolata (Roxb.) Judz.

Leptaspis urceolata (Roxb.) R. Br.

Hardial & Samsuri 21 (SING), 18 May 1964

Soejatmia ridleyi (Gamble) K. M. Wong

Bambusa ridleyi Gamble

H. N. Ridley 1693 (SING, holotype), 23 Feb.1890; J. Sinclair, *SFN 40952* (SING), 19 Nov.1955; *K.*

S. Chua 626 (SINU), 8 Nov.1991

Guttiferae

Calophyllum costulatum M. R. Hend. & Wyatt-Sm.

Langlassé 123 (G, P)

Calophyllum ferrugineum Ridl.

H. M. Burkill 2910 (SING), 29 Nov.1961; *R. D. Hill 542* (SING), 27 May 1970; *J. F. Maxwell 82-271* (SING), 14 Oct.1982

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Calophyllum pulcherrimum Wall. ex Choisy

Chang & Samsuri 8 (SING), 25 Apr.1974

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Calophyllum rigidum Miq.

H. N. Ridley 1955 (SING)

Calophyllum rubiginosum M. R. Hend. & Wyatt-Sm.

H. N. Ridley 6196 (SING), 1894

Calophyllum rufigemmatum M. R. Hend. & Wyatt-Sm. ex P.F. Stevens

Md Noor 386 (SING), 21 Jul.1969; Ngadiman, *SFN 34632* (SING, holotype), 24 Dec.1937

Calophyllum tetrapterum Miq.

J. Sinclair, *SFN 38848* (SING), 30 Oct.1949

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Calophyllum teysmannii Miq.

C.F. Baker s.n. (SING), 8 Oct.1917

LaFrankie et al. (2005) (as *C. inophylloide*)

- Calophyllum wallichianum*** Planch. & Triana var. ***incrassatum*** (M. R. Hend. & Wyatt-Sm.) P.F. Stevens
Calophyllum incrassatum M. R. Hend. & Wyatt-Sm.
J. Sinclair, *SFN 39509* (SING), 21 Apr.1953; Ngadiman, *SFN 34647* (SING, holotype; K, L, isotypes), 31 Dec.1937
LaFrankie et al. (2005)
- Cratoxylum arborescens*** (Vahl) Blume
Liew, *SFN 36480* (SING) 22 Jun.1939
- Cratoxylum cochinchinense*** (Lour.) Blume
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING) 1890; *S.C. Lee BT 010* (SINU), 24 Jun.1994
- Cratoxylum glaucum*** Korth.
LaFrankie et al. (2005) (no voucher)
- Cratoxylum formosum*** (Jack) Dyer
Samsuri, *SA 813* (SING), 27 Aug.1973
- Garcinia bancana*** (Miq.) Miq.
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING) 1894
LaFrankie et al. (2005)
- Garcinia eugeniifolia*** Wall. ex T. Anderson
Mohd Shah & Samsuri, *MS 3948* (SING) 27 Jul.1976
LaFrankie et al. (2005)
- Garcinia forbesii*** King
LaFrankie et al. (2005)
- Garcinia griffithii*** T. Anderson
Ngadiman, *SFN 36120* (SING) 14 Jul.1939; *H. Keng s.n.* (SINU), 13 Jan.1961
LaFrankie et al. (2005)
- Garcinia hombroniana*** Pierre
W. Fox 1962 (SING) 1890
LaFrankie et al. (2005)
- Garcinia nigrolineata*** Planch. ex T. Anderson
Ngadiman, *SFN 36434* (SING) 02 Jun.1939
LaFrankie et al. (2005)
- Garcinia parvifolia*** (Miq.) Miq.
Md Nur s.n. (SING) 8 Oct.1917
LaFrankie et al. (2005)
- Garcinia scortechinii*** King
Garcinia gaudichaudii auct. non Planch. & Triana
Mohd. Noor 1417 (SING), 21 Oct.1970
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

***Garcinia* sp.**

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

***Garcinia* sp. 1**

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Hanguanaceae

Hanguana malayana (Jack) Merr.

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 19 Dec.1900; *S.C. Lee BT 028* (SINU), 19 Jul.1994

Hernandiaceae

Illigera trifoliata (Griff.) Dunn

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING)

Hymenophyllaceae

Cephalomanes javanicum (Blume) Bosch

Samsuri 842 (SING), 19 Nov.1973

Wee (1995)

Cephalomanes obscurum (Blume) K. Iwatsuki

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), Jan.1900; *Y.C. Wee 60* (SINU), 28 Mar.1960

Wee (1995)

Cephalomanes singaporeanum Bosch

D. H. Nicolson 1105 (SING), 4 Jul.1961

Wee (1995)

Crepidomanes humile (G. Forst.) Bosch

R. E. Holttum 10482 (SING), 11 May 1924; *Y.C. Wee 111* (SINU), 22 Apr.1960

Wee (1995)

Crepidomanes minutum (Blume) K. Iwatsuki

Y.C. Wee 134 (SINU), 9 Aug.1960

Wee (1995)

Hymenophyllum denticulatum Sw.

Y.C. Wee 178 (SINU), Jun.1960

Wee (1995)

Trichomanes mindorense H. Christ

Y.C. Wee 73a (SINU), 1 Apr.1960

Wee (1995)

Trichomanes motleyi (Bosch) Bosch

R. E. Holttum s.n. (SING), 1928; *Y.C. Wee 82* (SINU). 13 Apr.1960

Wee (1995)

Trichomanes sublimbatum Müll.Berol.

Md Nur 24644 (SING), 26 Feb.1931; *Y.C. Wee 73* (SINU), 1 Apr.1960
Wee (1995)

Hypoxidaceae

Molineria latifolia (Dryand.) Herb. ex Kurz

H. N. Ridley 8044 (SING), Feb.1896; *D. H. L. Teo P 16* (SINU), 24 Oct.2000

Icacinaceae

Gomphandra quadrifida (Blume) Sleumer var. *ovalifolia* (Ridl.) Sleumer

H. N. Ridley 3467 (SING), 1891

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Gomphandra quadrifida (Blume) Sleumer var. *angustifolia* (King) Sleumer

J. F. Maxwell 81-45 (SING), 17 Mar.1981

Iodes velutina King

H. N. Ridley 2718 (SING), 1891

Phytocrene bracteata Wall.

Md Noor 1907 (SING), 4 Jun.1974

Stemonurus malaccensis (Mast.) Sleumer

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Irvingiaceae

Irvingia malayana Oliv. ex A. W. Benn.

Ngadiman, *SFN 35570* (SING), 11 Jul.1938

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Ixonanthaceae

Ixonanthes icosandra Jack

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Ixonanthes reticulata Jack

H. K. Lye 19 (SING), Apr.1972; *C. K. Yeo s.n.* (SINU), 4 Jul.2002

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Lauraceae

Actinodaphne glomerata (Blume) Nees

H. N. Ridley 6296 (SING), Jun.1894

Actinodaphne malaccensis Hook.f.

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1897

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Alseodaphne bancana Miq.

H. N. Ridley 3369 (SING), 1892

Beilschmiedia kunstleri Gamble

Bayliss 5885 (SING, syntype), 1894

Beilschmiedia madang Blume

E. J. H. Corner s.n. (SING), 18 May 1937; *D. H. L. Teo P 27* (SINU), 2000

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Cinnamomum javanicum Blume

J. Sinclair, SFN 39227 (SING), 17 Mar.1951; *D. J. Metcalfe 230* (SINU), Nov.2000

[*Cinnamomum sintoc* Blume]

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Cryptocarya ferrea Blume

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Cryptocarya griffithiana Wight

J. Sinclair, SFN 39646 (SING), 27 May 1953

Cryptocarya impressa Miq.

Ngadiman, SFN 36147 (SING), 21 May 1940

Cryptocarya rugulosa Hook.f.

J. Sinclair, SFN 40237 (SING), 26 Mar.1954

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Lindera lucida (Blume) Boerl.

J. F. Maxwell 81-31 (SING), 26 Jan.1981

Litsea accedens (Blume) Boerl.

Samsuri Ahmad 1436 (SING), 3 Mar.1977

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Litsea castanea Hook.f.

Ngadiman, SFN 35782 (SING), 15 Dec.1938

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Litsea costata (Blume) Boerl.

D. J. Metcalfe 310 (SINU), Aug.1993

Litsea elliptica Blume

T. C. Whitmore 65 (SING) 13 Feb.1957; *Md Noor 101* (SING) 17 Jun.1968

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Litsea ferruginea (Blume) Blume
Ngadiman, *SFN 36391* (SING), 6 Apr.1938

Litsea firma (Blume) Hook.f.
J. F. Maxwell 82-298 (SING), 5 Dec.1982
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Litsea grandis (Wall. ex Nees) Hook.f.
Samsuri Ahmad 1359 (SING), 11 Jan.1977
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Litsea machilifolia Gamble
Mohd Amin 1 (SING), 27 Mar.1962
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Litsea ridleyi Gamble
J. F. Maxwell 82-61 (SING), 28 Feb.1982
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Litsea umbellata (Lour.) Merr.
Md Noor 113 (SING), 18 Jun.1968

Neolitsea zeylanica (Nees) Merr.
Ngadiman, *SFN 34984* (SING), 31 May 1938; *D. H. L. Teo 42* (SINU), 2000
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Nothaphoebe umbelliflora Blume
H. N. Ridley 14132 (SING), 1909; *Md Noor 1061* (SING), 14 Jul.1970
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Lecythidaceae

Barringtonia macrostachya (Jack) Kurz
LaFrankie et al. (2005) (no voucher)

Barringtonia racemosa (L.) Spreng.
Kiah s.n. (SING), 6 Dec.1926

Leeaceae

Leea indica (Burm.f.) Merr.
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1894; *C. K. Yeo 23* (SINU), 1 Aug.2000

Leguminosae

Acacia kekapur I.C. Nielsen
Mat 6177 (SING), Apr.1894

- Adenanthera malayana* Kosterm.
Ngadiman, *SFN* 36486 (SING), 22 Jun.1939
- Adenanthera pavonina* L.
J. F. Maxwell 81-72 (SING), 15 Apr.1981
- Aganope thyrsoflora* (Benth.) Polhill
Derris thyrsoflora (Benth.) Benth.
J. F. Maxwell 81-233 (SING), 1 Dec.1981
- Albizia splendens* Miq.
J. F. Maxwell 80-198 (SING, SINU), 5 Nov.1980
- Archidendron bubalinum* (Jack) I. C. Nielsen
LaFrankie et al. (2005)
- Archidendron clypearia* (Jack) I. C. Nielsen
Hamzah Tambi 10 (SING), 29 Jul.1970
LaFrankie et al. (2005)
- Archidendron contortum* (Martelli) I. C. Nielsen
J. F. Maxwell 82-246 (SING), 9 Sep.1982
LaFrankie et al. (2005)
- Archidendron ellipticum* (Blume) I. C. Nielsen
LaFrankie et al. (2005)
- Archidendron microcarpum* (Benth.) I. C. Nielsen
Samsuri Ahmad 1358 (SING), 11 Jan.1977
- Bauhinia semibifida* Roxb.
H. M. Burkill 323 (SING), 7 Sep.1955
- Caesalpinia sumatrana* Roxb.
Mezoneuron sumatranum (Roxb.) Wight & Arn. ex Miq.
A. Loo 58 (SINU), 9 Sep.1996
- Callerya atropurpurea* (Wall.) Schot
Millettia atropurpurea (Wall.) Benth.
Md Noor 514 (SING), 9 Sep.1969
LaFrankie et al. (2005)
- Dalbergia junghuhnii* Benth.
H. N. Ridley 6405 (SING), 1894
- Dalbergia parviflora* Roxb.
Ngadiman, *SFN* 36447 (SING), 12 Jun.1939
- Dalbergia pseudosissoo* Miq.
H. N. Ridley 10936 (SING), 1900

Derris amoena Benth. var. ***maingayana*** (Baker) Prain
Ng Siew Yin s.n. (SING), 31 Jan.1980

Dialium indum L.
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Dialium platysepalum Baker
Dialium wallichii Prain
Ngadiman, *SFN 34621* (SING), 16 Dec.1937; *R. D. Hill 444* (SING), 20 May 1970
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Entada spiralis Ridl.
H. N. Ridley 2081 (SING), 1890

Falcataria moluccana (Miq.) Barneby & J. W. Grimes
Albizia falcataria (L.) Fosberg
Paraserianthes falcataria (L.) I.C. Nielsen
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Intsia bijuga (Colebr.) Kuntze
H. N. Ridley 6404 (SING), 1894

Koompassia malaccensis Maing. ex Benth.
A. Loo 063 (SINU), 1996; *J. F. Maxwell 81-225* (SING), 19 Nov.1981
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Kunstleria ridleyi Prain
J. Sinclair, SFN 39654 (SING), 27 May 1953; *D. J. Metcalfe 345* (SINU), 19 Jan.1994

Ormosia bancana (Miq.) Merr.
Ali Hussin s.n. (SING), 6 Jan.1975

Parkia speciosa Hassk.
Hamzah Tambi s.n. (SING), 7 Nov.1973
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Sindora wallichii Grah. ex Benth.
A. Loo 63 (SINU), 19 Sep.1996
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Spatholobus ferrugineus (Zoll. & Moritzi) Benth. var. ***sericophyllus*** Ridl.
E. J. H. Corner & C.X. Furtado s.n. (SING), 10 Nov.1929

Spatholobus maingayi Prain ex King
H. N. Ridley 6397 (SING) [?Bukit Timah Road]

Linaceae

Indorouchera griffithiana (Planch.) Hallier f.
H. N. Ridley 4629 (SING), 1892

Loganiaceae

Fagraea racemosa Jack ex Wall.
H. N. Ridley 12434b (SING), 1906

Fagraea ridleyi King & Gamble
H. N. Ridley 5845 (SING, lectotype), 1894

Strychnos axillaris Colebr.
H. N. Ridley 6317 (SING) 1894

Strychnos maingayi C. B. Clarke
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1891

Lomariopsidaceae

Bolbitis appendiculata (Willd.) K. Iwatsuki
R. E. Holttum s.n. (SING), 20 Jul.1924
Wee (1995)

Bolbitis ~~*singaporensis*~~ Holttum
Hullett s.n. (SING, holotype), Mar.1882

Bolbitis sinuata (C. Presl) Hennisman
R. E. Holttum s.n. (SING), Feb.1943
Wee (1995)

Lomariopsis lineata (C. Presl) Holttum
Lomariopsis cochinchinensis Fée
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1894; Y.C. Wee 70a (SINU), 1 Apr.1960
Wee (1995)

Teratophyllum aculeatum (Blume) Mett. ex Kuhn
R. E. Holttum s.n. (SING), 21 Oct.1929; Y.C. Wee 69 (SINU), 1 Apr.1960
Wee (1995)

Teratophyllum ludens (Fée) Holttum
R. E. Holttum s.n. (SING), 21 Oct.1929; Y.C. Wee 48 (SINU), 28 Mar.1960
Wee (1995)

Teratophyllum rotundifoliatum (R. Bonap.) Holttum
Y.C. Wee 110 (SINU), 22 Apr.1960
Wee (1995)

Loranthaceae

Amylotheca duthieana (King) Danser
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1892

Barathranthus axanthus (Korth.) Miq.

E. J. H. Corner, *SFN 34517* (SING), 8 Nov.1937

Dendrophthoe pentandra (L.) Miq.

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1894; *Md Kassim s.n.* (SINU), 17 Dec.1959

Elytranthe albida (Blume) Blume

H. N. Ridley 8042 (SING), Feb.1896

Macrosolen cochinchinensis (Lour.) Tiegh.

H. N. Ridley 9220 (SING), May 1898

Lycopodiaceae

Huperzia phlegmaria (L.) Rothm.

S.C. Lee 001 (SINU), 14 Jun.1994

Wee (1995)

Magnoliaceae

Magnolia liliifera (L.) Baill. var. *singaporensis* (Ridl.) Govaerts

Magnolia candollii (Blume) H. Keng var. *singaporensis* (Ridl.) Noot.

J. S. Goodenough 3963 (SING), 1889

Magnolia elegans (Blume) H. Keng

Ngadiman, *SFN 36475* (SING), 19 Jun.1939

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Magnolia maingayi King

Ngadiman, *SFN 34677* (SING), 4 Feb.1938; J. Sinclair, *SFN 40248* (SING), 13 Apr.1954

Marantaceae

Donax grandis (Miq.) K. Schum.

R.W. Hullett 440 (SING), Apr.1885, *S.C. Lee BT 011* (SINU), 24 Jun.1994

Phrynium villosulum Miq.

J. Sinclair, *SFN 40040* (SING), 6 Oct.1953

Stachyphrynium griffithii (Baker) K. Schum.

H. Kennedy & E.P. Tay, *H. Kennedy 4464* (SING), 16 Aug.1983

Marattiaceae

Angiopteris evecta (G. Forst.) Hoffm.

Y.C. Wee 8 (SINU), 16 Mar.1960

Wee (1995)

Melastomataceae

Clidemia hirta (L.) D. Don

J. F. Maxwell 76-727 (SINU), 23 Nov.1976

Dissochaeta annulata Hook.f. ex Triana

H. N. Ridley 5087 (SING), 24 Apr.1893

Dissochaeta echinulata (Naudin) Clausing

Macrolenes echinulata (Naudin) Bakh.f.

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING) 8 Jan.1889

Dissochaeta gracilis (Jack) Blume

I.H. Burkill 3123 (SING), 23 Jun.1918

Dissochaeta monticola Blume

Dissochaeta celebica Blume

H. N. Ridley 5847 (SING), 1894

Dissochaeta pallida (Jack) Blume

H. N. Ridley 2017 (SING), 1890

Dissochaeta punctulata Hook.f. ex Triana

J. S. Goodenough 341 (SING), 4 Jan.1890; *J. F. Maxwell* 77-88 (SINU), 24 Feb.1977

Lijndenia laurina Zoll. & Moritzi

Memecylon oligoneurum Blume

Kiah, *SFN* 34670 (SING)

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Melastoma malabathricum L.

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1898; *J. F. Maxwell* 76-742 (SINU), 7 Dec.1976

Memecylon amplexicaule Roxb.

J. F. Maxwell 81-47 (SING, SINU), 26 Mar.1981

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Memecylon campanulatum C. B. Clarke

Ngadiman, *SFN* 36139 (SING), 16 Apr.1940

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

[***Memecylon corticosum*** Ridl.]

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

[***Memecylon dichotomum*** (C. B. Clarke) King]

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Memecylon edule Roxb.

M. R. Henderson, *SFN* 35783 (SING), 15 Dec.1938

Memecylon floridum Ridl.

Ngadiman, *SFN* 36360 (SING), 7 Mar.1939

Memecylon garcinioides Blume

H. N. Ridley 8118 (SING), Oct.1896

Memecylon globosum Bakh.f.

H. N. Ridley 6788 (SING), Nov.1895

Memecylon megacarpum Furtado

M. R. Henderson, *SFN 35916* (SING), 10 Oct.1938
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Memecylon minutiflorum Miq.

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Memecylon pubescens (C. B. Clarke) King

M. R. Henderson, *SFN 36437* (SING), 5 Jun.1939

Ochthocharis javanica Blume

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), Feb.1890

Pachycentria glauca Triana subsp. *maingayi* (C. B. Clarke) Clausing

Pachycentria maingayi (C. B. Clarke) J. F. Maxwell
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING)

Pachycentria pulverulenta (Jack) Clausing

Pogonanthera pulverulenta (Jack) Blume
Liew, *SFN 36483* (SING), 28 Jun.1939; *D. J. Metcalfe 377* (SINU), Apr.1994

Pternandra coeruleascens Jack

Ngadiman, *SFN 34652* (SING), 3 Jan.1938; *D. J. Metcalfe 192* (SINU), 5 May 1993
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Pternandra echinata Jack

Samsuri Ahmad 1479 (SING), 25 Mar.1977
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Pternandra tuberculata (Korth.) M.P. Nayar

D. J. Metcalfe 251a (SING), May 1993

Sonerila obliqua Korth.

Sonerila heterostemon Naudin
R. E. Holttum, *SFN 19792* (SING), 12 Nov.1928; *K. S. Chua 331* (SINU), 13 Dec.1990

Sonerila moluccana Roxb.

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1894

Meliaceae

Aglaia exstipulata (Griff.) W. Theob.

Md Nur s.n. (SING), 22 Oct.1918
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Aglaia leptantha Miq.

Aglaia glabrifolia Hiern

J. Sinclair, *SFN 40189* (SING), 11 Feb.1954

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Aglaia malaccensis (Ridl.) Pannell

Liew, *SFN 37278* (SING), 4 Jul.1941

LaFrankie et al. (2005) (cf. *malaccensis*)

Aglaia odoratissima Blume

Samsuri Ahmad 817 (SING), 8 Sep.1973

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Aglaia oligophylla Miq.

H. N. Ridley 4770 (SING), 1893

Aglaia rubiginosa (Hiern) Pannell

E. J. H. Corner, *SFN 37277* (SING), 4 Jul.1941

Aglaia rufinervis (Blume) Benth.

Aglaia trichostemon C. DC.

J. Sinclair, *SFN 39424* (SING), 10 Nov.1951

LaFrankie et al. (2005)(cf. *trichostemon*)

Aglaia simplicifolia (Bedd.) Harms

D. J. Metcalfe 315 (SINU)

Aglaia spectabilis (Miq.) S. S. Jain & Bennet

Aglaia ridleyi (King) Pannell

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Aphanamixis polystachya (Wall.) R. Parker

Ngadiman s.n. (SING), 30 Dec.1937

Chisocheton patens Blume

Ngadiman, *SFN 36418* (SING), 9 May 1939

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Dysoxylum acutangulum Miq.

Ngadiman, *SFN 35586* (SING), 18 Jul.1938

Dysoxylum alliaceum (Blume) Blume

J. Sinclair, *SFN 39687* (SING), 24 Jun.1953

Dysoxylum cauliflorum Hiern

Ngadiman, *SFN 37002* (SING), 20 Jul.1939; *Samsuri SA 4* (SINU), 25 Mar.1987

Dysoxylum cyrtobotryum Miq.

Ngadiman, *SFN 36415* (SING), 4 May 1939

Lansium domesticum Corrêa

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Sandoricum beccarianum Baill.
Ngadiman, *SFN* 34668 (SING), 24 Jan.1938

Sandoricum koetjape (Burm.f.) Merr.
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Pseudoclausena chrysogyne (Miq.) T.P. Clark
Walsura chrysogyne (Miq.) Bakh.f.
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Meliosmaceae

Meliosma pinnata (Roxb.) Maxim. subsp. *ridleyi* (King) Beusekom
H. N. Ridley 9132 (SING), 1898

Menispermaceae

Cosciniium fenestratum (Gaertn.) Colebr.
E. J. H. Corner s.n. (SING), 13 Jun.1943

Cyclea laxiflora Miers
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1898

Fibraurea tinctoria Lour.
J. F. Maxwell 81-77 (SING), 15 Apr.1981

Limacia scandens Lour.
W.L. Chew 242 (SING), 11 Oct.1961; *J.W.S. Sim* 185 (SINU), Nov.1990

Tinomiscium petiolare Hook.f. & Thomson
Md Noor 1819 (SING)

Monimiaceae

Kibara coriacea (Blume) Tul.
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Matthaea sancta Blume
Ahmad s.n. (SING), 13 Oct.1952; *D. J. Metcalfe* 195 (SINU), 13 May 1993
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Moraceae

Artocarpus elasticus Reinw. ex Blume
Artocarpus scortechinii King
W.L. Chew 13 (SING), 18 Feb.1957; *D. H. L. Teo* P 31 (SINU), 2000
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Artocarpus hispidus F. M. Jarrett

E. J. H. Corner, *SFN 37035* (SING, holotype), 2 Jun.1940

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Artocarpus integer (Thunb.) Merr.

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Artocarpus kemando Miq.

H. N. Ridley 6432 (SING), 1894

Artocarpus lacucha Buch.-Ham.

Artocarpus dadah Miq.

Ngadiman, *SFN 34682* (SING), 9 Feb.1938

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Artocarpus lanceifolius Roxb.

W.L. Chew 22 (SING), 18 Feb.1957; *D. H. L. Teo P 32* (SINU), 2000

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Artocarpus lowii King

Kiah, *SFN 34964* (SING), 3 May 1938

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Artocarpus nitidus Trécul

Artocarpus nitidus ssp. *griffithii* (King) F.M. Jarrett

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Artocarpus rigidus Blume

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Ficus annulata Blume

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1894

Ficus aurata (Miq.) Miq.

J. F. Maxwell 76-183 (SINU), 20 Dec.1976; *NRS 0284* (SINU)

Ficus chartacea (Wall. ex Kurz) Wall. ex King

E. Tang & Sidek 273 (SING), 23 Jan.1995

Ficus consociata Blume

Ficus consociata Blume var. *murtonii* King

I.H. Burkill, *SFN 4896* (SING), 6 Sep.1919

Ficus crassiramea (Miq.) Miq.

Ficus stupenda Miq. var. *minor* Corner

Ficus subgeldereri Corner var. *rigida* (Miq.) Corner

J. S. Goodenough 3799 (SING, holotype of *F. stupenda* var. *minor* Corner), Nov.1887

Samsuri Ahmad 1355 (SING), 11 Jan.1977

Ficus deltoidea Jack

D. J. Metcalfe 12 (SINU)

Ficus dubia Wall. ex King

J. Sinclair, *SFN 39645* (SING), 27 May 1953

Ficus fistulosa Reinw. ex Blume

W.L. Chew 12 (SING), 18 Feb.1957; *D. J. Metcalfe 202* (SINU) 1992

Ficus glandulifera (Wall. ex Miq.) King

E. J. H. Corner, *SFN 36561* (SING), 24 Jul.1939

Ficus globosa Blume

H. N. Ridley 3413a (SING)

Ficus grossularioides Burm.f.

J. F. Maxwell 76-745 (SINU), 7 Dec.1976

Ficus kerkhovenii Valetton

Ngadiman, *SFN 33591* (SING), 15 Jul.1937

Ficus laevis Blume

D. J. Metcalfe 362 (SING), Apr.1994

Ficus lamponga Miq.

E. J. H. Corner, *SFN 34922* (SING), 3 Apr.1938; *D. J. Metcalfe 363* (SING), Apr.1994

Ficus microcarpa L.f.

T. K. Lowrey *s.n.* (SINU), 2 Nov.1988

Ficus pallescens (Weiblen) C.C. Berg

Ficus binnendykii (Miq.) Miq. var. *coriacea* Corner

E. J. H. Corner, *SFN 33560* (SING), 20 Jun.1937

Ficus pisifera Wall. ex Voigt

Ficus obscura Blume var. *borneensis* (Miq.) Corner

I. H. Burkill, *SFN 2219* (SING), 8 Aug.1917

Ficus punctata Thunb.

Ficus aurantiacea Griff.

Dr Chang & Ahmad Shukor, *Ahmad Shukor 166* (SING), 14 Sep.1974; *D. J. Metcalfe 356* (SINU), Apr.1994

Ficus recurva Blume var. *ribesioides* (Wall. ex Miq.) King

H. N. Ridley 6730 (SING), 1894

Ficus sagittata J. König ex Vahl

J. Sinclair, *SFN 39653* (SING), 27 May 1953

Ficus schwarzii Koord.

R. E. Holttum, *SFN 19790* (SING), 12 Nov.1918

Ficus scortechinii King

H. N. Ridley *s.n.* (SING), 1907

Ficus sinuata Thunb.

D. J. Metcalfe 381 (SINU), Apr.1994

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Ficus subgelderii Corner

J. F. Maxwell 77-14 (SINU), 11 Jan.1977

Ficus sundaica Blume

H. N. Ridley 5621 (SING), 25 Nov.1890

Ficus variegata Blume

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Ficus vasculosa Wall. ex Miq.

H. N. Ridley 5856 (SING), 1894

Ficus villosa Blume

D. J. Metcalfe 354 (SINU), Apr.1994

Ficus virens Aiton

Ficus virens Aiton var. *glabella* (Blume) Corner

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1894

Ficus xylophylla (Wall. ex Miq.) Miq.

J. S. Goodenough 3399 (SING), 19 Nov.1889

***Ficus* sp. 2**

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Streblus elongatus (Miq.) Corner

J. F. Maxwell 81-51 (SING, SINU), 26 Mar.1981

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Myristicaceae

Endocomia canarioides (King) W.J. de Wilde

Horsfieldia macrocoma (Miq.) Warb. var. *canarioides* (King) J. Sinclair

H. N. Ridley 6355 (SING), 1894

Gymnacranthera farquhariana (Hook.f. & Thomson) Warb. var. *eugeniifolia* (A. DC.) R.T.A. Schouten

Gymnacranthera eugeniifolia (A. DC.) J. Sinclair

Ngadiman, *SFN* 34628 (SING), 20 Dec.1937

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Gymnacranthera forbesii (King) Warb.

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

[***Horsfieldia brachiata*** (King) Warb.]

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Horsfieldia crassifolia (Hook.f. & Thomson) Warb.

H. N. Ridley 6909 (SING) Oct.1895

Horsfieldia polyspherula (Hook.f.) J. Sinclair

J. F. Maxwell 82-226 (SING), 16 Aug.1982

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Horsfieldia punctatifolia J. Sinclair

D. J. Metcalfe 132 (SINU), Oct.1992

Horsfieldia superba (Hook.f. & Thomson) Warb.

Ngadiman, SFN 36141 (SING), 16 Apr.1940

Horsfieldia tomentosa Warb.

LaFrankie et al. (2005) (no voucher)

Horsfieldia wallichii (Hook.f. & Thomson) Warb.

H. K. Lye, L85/72 (SING), 22 Apr.1972

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Knema communis J. Sinclair

Samsuri Ahmad 1480 (SING), 25 Mar.1977

Knema conferta (King) Warb.

Liew, SFN 37256 (SING), 19 Feb.1941

Knema glaucescens Jack

Ngadiman, SFN 35901 (SING), 20 Sep.1938

Knema hookeriana (Wall. ex Hook.f. & Thomson) Warb.

I.H. Burkill 2032 (SING), 22 Apr.1916

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Knema intermedia (Blume) Warb.

J. Sinclair, SFN 39571 (SING), 21 Apr.1953

Knema latericia Elmer ssp. *ridleyi* (Gand.) W.J. de Wilde

Ngadiman, SFN 34957 (SING), 9 Apr.1938

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Knema laurina (Blume) Warb.

Y.C. Wee 69 (SINU), 13 May 1961

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

[***Knema patentinervia*** (J. Sinclair) W.J. de Wilde]

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Myristica cinnamomea King

J. F. Maxwell 82-288 (SING), 11 Nov.1982

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Myristica elliptica Wall. ex Hook.f. & Thomson
Ngadiman, *SFN* 34952 (SING), 25 Mar.1938
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Myristica lowiana King
H.K. Lye, *L84/72* (SING), 22 Apr.1972

Myristica maingayi Hook.f.
D. J. Metcalfe 309 (SINU), Aug.1993
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Myristica maxima Warb.
H. N. Ridley 3363 (SING) 1892

Myrsinaceae

Ardisia sanguinolenta Blume
Ardisia colorata (non Link) Roxb.
J. F. Maxwell 81-44 (SING), 17 Mar.1981
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Ardisia lanceolata Roxb.
H. N. Ridley 6436 (SING), 1894

Ardisia teysmanniana Scheff.
AZ 1915 (SING), 12 Feb.1985
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Ardisia tuberculata Wall. ex A. DC.
J. S. Goodenough s.n. (SING), 1890

Ardisia villosa Roxb.
R. D. Hill 383/1 (SING), 10 Jun.1970

Embelia canescens Jack
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1896

Embelia ribes Burm.
Samsuri Ahmad 1322 (SING), 7 Dec.1977

Grenacheria lampani (Scheff.) Mez
Embelia lampani Scheff.
H. N. Ridley 2802 (SING), 1891

Labisia pumila (Blume) Fern.-Vill.
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1898; *Jumali* s.n. (SINU), 10 Oct.1969

Maesa ramentacea Wall. ex Roxb.
J. F. Maxwell 82-63 (SING), 28 Feb.1982

Myrtaceae

Decaspermum parviflorum (Lam.) A. J. Scott
Decaspermum fruticosum auct. non G. Forst. & J. R. Forst.
M. R. Henderson, *SFN 36126* (SING), 21 Aug.1939

***Eugenia* sp. 8**
Ngadiman, *SFN 36359* (SING), 7 Mar.1939

Rhodamnia cinerea Jack
Rhodamnia trinervia Blume
H. N. Ridley 94 (SING), Jan.1889; *D. F. R. P. Burslem 4* (SINU), 14 Apr.1990
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Rhodomyrtus tomentosa (Aiton) Hassk.
Ngadiman *s.n.* (SING), 28 Jun.1956

Syzygium attenuatum (Miq.) Merr. & L. M. Perry
Eugenia attenuata (Miq.) Koord. & Valetton
M. R. Henderson, *SFN 36381* (SING), 28 Mar.1939

Syzygium borneense (Miq.) Miq.
Eugenia microcalyx Duthie
H. N. Ridley 6422 (SING), 1894

Syzygium cerinum (M. R. Hend.) I. M. Turner
Eugenia cerina M. R. Hend.
Ngadiman, *SFN 36354* (SING), 1939

Syzygium chloranthum (Duthie) Merr. & L. M. Perry
Eugenia chlorantha Duthie
Tan Yam Leong 9 (SING), 12 May 1983
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Syzygium cinereum (Kurz) P. Chantaranothai & J. Parn.
Eugenia cinerea Kurz
J. Sinclair, *SFN 39569* (SING), 21 Apr.1953
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Syzygium duthieanum (King) Masam.
Eugenia duthieana King
Ngadiman, *SFN 36361* (SING), 7 Mar.1939

Syzygium filiforme (Wall. ex Duthie) P. Chantaranothai & J. Parn.
Eugenia filiformis Wall. ex Duthie
M. R. Henderson, *SFN 34786* (SING), 8 Sep.1938; *J. F. Maxwell 76-725* (SINU), 23 Nov.1976
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Syzygium glaucum (King) P. Chantaranothai & J. Parn.
Eugenia glauca King
Ali Hussin s.n. (SING), 18 Apr.1974
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Syzygium grande (Wight) Walp.
Eugenia grandis Wight
Ali Hussin s.n. (SING), 22 Apr.1974

Syzygium inophyllum DC. var. *inophyllum*
Eugenia inophylla (DC.) Roxb.
H. N. Ridley 4 (SING), 17 Nov.1896
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Syzygium inophyllum var. *bernardi* (King) I. M. Turner
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Syzygium leptostemon (Korth.) Merr. & L. M. Perry
Eugenia urceolata [*non* (Korth.) Cordem.] King
Ngadiman, SFN 34937 (SING), 19 Apr.1939

Syzygium lineatum (DC.) Merr. & L. M. Perry
Eugenia longiflora (C. Presl) Fern.-Vill.
Ngadiman s.n. (SING), 28 Jun.1956

Syzygium linoceroides (King) I. M. Turner
Eugenia linoceroides King
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Syzygium ngadimanium (M. R. Hend.) I. M. Turner
Eugenia ngadimaniana M. R. Hend.
Ngadiman, SFN 36129 (SING, holotype; L, isotype), 11 Sep.1939
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Syzygium nigricans (King) Merr. & L.M. Perry
Eugenia nigricans King
Ngadiman, SFN 36531 (SING), 22 May 1940

Syzygium pachyphyllum (Kurz.) Merr. & L.M. Perry
Eugenia pachyphylla Kurz
Ngadiman s.n. (SING), 28 Jun.1956

Syzygium palembanicum Miq.
Eugenia palembanica (Miq.) Merr.
J. F. Maxwell 80-214 (SING, SINU), 4 Dec.1980

Syzygium papillosum (Duthie) Merr. & L.M. Perry
Eugenia papillosa Duthie
J. S. Goodenough 1872 (SING), 10 Mar.1890

Syzygium pauper (Ridl.) I. M. Turner
Eugenia pauper Ridl.
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), Jun.1895
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Syzygium pendens (Duthie) I. M. Turner
Eugenia pendens Duthie
Md Nur, *SFN* 24635 (SING), 26 Feb.1931
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Syzygium polyanthum (Wight) Walp.
Eugenia polyantha Wight
Ngadiman s.n. (SING), 28 Jun.1956

Syzygium pseudoformosum (King) Merr. & L.M. Perry
Eugenia pseudoformosa King
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING)
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Syzygium pycnanthum Merr. & L. M. Perry
Eugenia densiflora (Blume) Miq.
Hamzah Tambi 29 (SING), 19 Jul.1971
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Syzygium pyrifolium (Blume) DC.
Eugenia tumida Duthie
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1903; *J. F. Maxwell* 76-724 (SINU), 23 Nov.1976

Syzygium ridleyi (King) P. Chantaranothai & J. Parn.
Eugenia ridleyi King
Ngadiman, SFN 37018 (SING), 25 Oct.1939

Syzygium rugosum Korth.
Eugenia rugosa (Korth.) Merr.
Samsuri Ahmad 1316 (SING), 25 Nov.1976

Syzygium subdecussatum (Wall. ex Duthie) I. M. Turner
Eugenia subdecussata Wall. ex Duthie
J. Sinclair, *SFN* 40182 (SING), 5 Jan.1954

Syzygium urophyllum Merr.
Eugenia caudata King
M. R. Henderson, *SFN* 35931 (SING), 31 Oct.1938

***Syzygium* sp. 5**
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

***Syzygium* sp. 8**
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

***Syzygium* sp. 9**
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

***Syzygium* sp. 10**
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

***Syzygium* sp. 14**

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

***Syzygium* sp. 18**

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

***Syzygium* sp. 19**

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

***Syzygium* sp. 20**

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

***Syzygium* sp. 21**

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

***Tristaniopsis merguensis* (Griff.) Peter G. Wilson & J.T. Waterh.**

Tristania merguensis Griff.

J. Sinclair, *SFN 39574* (SING), 24 Apr.1953

Nepenthaceae

***Nepenthes ampullaria* Jack**

Md Noor 1015A (SING), 26 Mar.1970

***Nepenthes gracilis* Korth.**

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 9 Jan 1889

***Nepenthes* ×*hookeriana* Lindl.**

Md Noor 1017A (SING), 26 Mar.1970

Nymphaeaceae

***Barclaya motleyi* Hook.f.**

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1892

Ochnaceae

***Brackenridgea hookeri* (Planch.) A. Gray**

Brackenridgea denticulata Furtado

H. N. Ridley 10738 (SING, holotype of *B. denticulata*; BM, K, L, isotypes), Feb.1900

J. Sinclair, *SFN 39573* (SING), 21 Apr.1953

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

***Campylopermum serratum* (Gaertn.) Bittrich & M.C.E. Amaral**

Gomphia serrata (Gaertn.) Kanis

A. Zainudin 1925 (SING), 12 Feb.1985

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Euthemis leucocarpa Jack
J. S. Goodenough s.n. (SING), Apr.1889

Olacaceae

Anacolosa frutescens (Blume) Blume
H. N. Ridley 6371 (SING), 1894

Ochanostachys amentacea Mast.
H. N. Ridley 6193 (SING), 1894
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Scorodocarpus borneensis (Baill.) Becc.
J. Sinclair, SFN 39572 (SING), 21 Apr.1953
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Strombosia ceylanica Gardn.
Md Noor 1600 (SING), 5 Mar.1973
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Strombosia javanica Blume
D. J. Metcalfe 333 (SING), Apr.1994

Oleaceae

Chionanthus ramiflorus Roxb.
Md Amin 4 (SING), 20 Jan.1960

Jasminum elongatum (Bergius) Willd.
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 10 Jun.1889

Oleandraceae

Nephrolepis acutifolia (Desv.) H. Christ
Wee (1995)

Nephrolepis biserrata (Sw.) Schott
Y.C. Wee 56 (SINU), 28 Mar.1960
Wee (1995)

Nephrolepis falcata (Cav.) C. Chr.
Y.C. Wee 87 (SINU), 19 Apr.1960
Wee (1995)

Nephrolepis hirsutula (G. Forst.) C. Presl
Nephrolepis multiflora (Roxb.) F.M. Jarrett ex C.V. Morton
Y.C. Wee 84a (SINU), 19 Apr.1960
Wee (1995)

Nephrolepis radicans (Burm.f.) Kuhn
Y.C. Wee 84 (SINU), 19 Apr.1960
Wee (1995)

Ophioglossaceae

Ophioglossum pendulum L.
Wee (1995)

Opiliaceae

Cansjera rheedei J. F. Gmel.
E. J. H. Corner s.n. (SING), Apr.1943

Orchidaceae

Agrostophyllum bicuspidatum J. J. Sm.
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 18 May 1889

Anoectochilus geniculatus Ridl.
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), Feb.1898

Aphyllorchis pallida Blume
H. N. Ridley 8127 (SING), 1898

Apostasia nuda R. Br.
J. S. Goodenough s.n. (SING), 23 May 1889; I. Enoch 301 (SINU), 24 May 1956

Appendicula cornuta Blume
J. S. Goodenough s.n (SING), 3 Jan.1890

Bromheadia aporoides Rchb.f.
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1891

Bromheadia finlaysoniana (Lindl.) Miq.
J. S. Goodenough s.n. (SING), Jan.1884

Bulbophyllum acuminatum (Ridl.) Ridl.
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING)

Bulbophyllum macrochilum Rolfe
J. S. Goodenough s.n. (SING), 28 Sep.1890

Bulbophyllum medusae (Lindl.) Rchb.f.
Ridley & Kelsall s.n. (SING), 28 Sep.1890

Bulbophyllum patens King ex Hook.f.
Bayliss s.n. (SING), 1894

Bulbophyllum pileatum Lindl.

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1891

Bulbophyllum singaporeanum Schltr.

J. S. Goodenough s.n. (SING)

Calanthe pulchra (Blume) Lindl.

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1898

Claderia viridiflora Hook.f.

Sidek s.n. (SING), 6 Nov.1986

Cryptostylis arachnites (Blume) Hassk.

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1894

Cystorchis variegata Blume

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1892

Dendrobium crumenatum Sw.

J. Sinclair, SFN 37300 (SING), 15 Sep.1948

Dendrobium flexile Ridl.

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING, syntype), 1893

Dendrobium indragiriense Schltr.

J. Sinclair s.n. (L)

Dendrobium subulatum (Blume) Lindl.

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1890

Didymoplexis pallens Griff.

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1902

Eria obliqua (Lindl.) Lindl.

H. N. Ridley 174 (SING), 1891

Flickingeria fimbriata (Blume) A. D. Hawkes

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 22 Feb.1890

Gastrodia javanica (Blume) Lindl.

Mat s.n. (SING), Oct.1891

Hetaeria nitida Ridl.

H. N. Ridley 8927 (SING), 1897

Hetaeria obliqua Blume

Anon. s.n. (SING), 1890

Hylophila mollis Lindl.

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1895

Lecanorchis malaccensis Ridl.

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 23 Sep.1890

Malaxis ophrydes (J. König) P. Ormerod

Malaxis latifolia Sm.

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1893

Nervilia punctata (Blume) Makino

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1891

Neuwiedia griffithii Rchb.f.

H. N. Ridley 3896 (SING)

Neuwiedia veratrifolia Blume

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1894

Oberonia lunata (Blume) Lindl.

Md Nur s.n. (SING), 22 Oct.1918

Plocoglottis gigantea (Hook.) J.J. Sm.

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1898

Spathoglottis plicata Blume

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 9 Jan.1889

Stereosandra javanica Blume

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), Aug.1908

Thrixspermum ridleyanum Schltr.

Anon. s.n. (SING), 20 Mar.1890

Thrixspermum trichoglottis (Hook.f.) Kuntze

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1891

Trichotosia gracilis (Hook.f.) Kraenzl.

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1896

Tropidia curculigoides Lindl.

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1901

Vrydagzynea albida (Blume) Blume

H. N. Ridley 6906 (SING), 1895

Vrydagzynea lancifolia Ridl.

Md Nur, SFN 24641 (SING), 26 Feb.1931; *H. N. Ridley 3927* (SING, syntype), 1892

Zeuxine clandestina Blume

R. Kiew, P. Leong, Samsuri Ahmad & A.T. Gwee, *GW2* (SING), 4 Mar.2003; *H. N. Ridley s.n.* (SING) 1899

Oxalidaceae

Dapania racemosa Korth.

J. Sinclair, *SFN 39648* (SING), 27 May 1953

Sarcotheca griffithii (Planch. ex Hook.f.) Hallier f.

Ngadiman, *SFN 36450* (SING), 12 Jun.1939

Palmae

Arenga westerhoutii Griff.

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Calamus diepenhorstii Miq.

H. N. Ridley 11515 (SING), 7 Apr.1903

Calamus insignis Griff.

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1892; *J.B. Fisher VR 16* (SINU), Dec.1999

Calamus javensis Blume

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1896

Calamus laevigatus Mart.

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1907

Calamus lobbianus Becc.

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1907, *NRS 294* (SINU), 10 Apr.1992

Calamus ornatus Blume

H. N. Ridley 11481 (SING), Mar.1909

Calamus oxleyanus Teijsm. & Binn.

J. Sinclair, *SFN 39991* (SING), 19 Aug.1953; *D. H. L. Teo P 48* (SINU), 2000

Calamus paspаланthus Becc.

H. N. Ridley 10780 (SING), 1900

Caryota mitis Lour.

H. N. Ridley 1664 (SING), 1891; *D. H. L. Teo P 47* (SINU), 24 Oct.2000

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Daemonorops didymophylla Becc.

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1900; *K. S. Chua 619* (SINU), 21 Oct.1991

Daemonorops grandis (Griff.) Mart.

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1900; *J.B. Fisher VR 15* (SINU), Dec.1999

Daemonorops hystrix (Griff.) Mart.

R. D. Hill *H371* (SING), 6 May 1970; *J.B. Fisher VR 12* (SINU), Dec.1999

Daemonorops lewisiana (Griff.) Mart.

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1898

Daemonorops longipes (Griff.) Mart.

H. N. Ridley 9143 (SING), 1898; *D. H. L. Teo P 49* (SINU), 2000

Daemonorops micracantha (Griff.) Becc.

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1900

Daemonorops periacantha Miq.

H. N. Ridley 10812 (SING), 1900; *Turner & Kumar 7* (SING), Jun.1996

Iguanura geonomiformis Griff. ex Mart.

H. N. Ridley 3140 (SING), 1891

Korthalsia echinometra Becc.

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1903; *J. B. Fisher VR 8* (SINU), Dec.1999

Korthalsia rigida Blume

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1907; *J. B. Fisher VR 9* (SINU), Dec.1999

Korthalsia rostrata Blume

H. N. Ridley 6272 (SING), 1894; *J. B. Fisher VR 6* (SINU), Dec.1999

Licuala ferruginea Becc.

H. N. Ridley 3512 (SING), 189?1

Myrialepis paradoxa (Kurz) Dransf.

I. M. Turner & P.P. Kumar 6 (SING), Jun.1996

Oncosperma horridum (Griff.) Scheff.

LaFrankie et al. (2005) (no voucher)

Orania sylvicola (Griff.) H.E. Moore

LaFrankie et al. (2005) (no voucher)

Pinanga auriculata Becc. var. *leucocarpa* C. K. Lim

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1902

Pinanga limosa Ridl.

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), Apr.1911

Pinanga malaiana (Mart.) Scheff.

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1907

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Rhopaloblaste singaporensis (Becc.) Hook.f.

J. Sinclair, SFN 40213 (SING), 26 Feb.1954; *K. S. Chua 619* (SINU), 13 Jan.1992

Salacca affinis Griff.

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1898

Pandaceae

Galearia fulva (Tul.) Miq.

H. N. Ridley 11367 (SING), 1902; *J. F. Maxwell 77-106* (SINU), 3 Mar.1977

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Galearia maingayi Hook.f.

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Microdesmis caseariifolia Planch.

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Pandanaceae

Freycinetia angustifolia Blume

H. N. Ridley 5120 (SING), 1893

Pandanus houlettei Carrière

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1893; *Jumali s.n.* (SINU), 16 May 1967

Pandanus monothea Martelli

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1894

Pandanus yvanii Solms

H. N. Ridley 6675 (SING), 1894

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Passifloraceae

Adenia macrophylla (Blume) Koord. var. *singaporeana* (Wall. ex G. Don) W.J. de Wilde

H. N. Ridley 5710 (SING), 1893

Pentaphragmataceae

Pentaphragma ellipticum Poulsen

Tam Yam Leong & Md Shah, *Tam Yam Leong 5* (SING), 12 Nov.1983

Piperaceae

Piper caninum Blume

J. F. Maxwell 82-136 (SING), 16 Apr.1982

Piper flavimarginatum C. DC.

E. J. H. Corner, *SFN 34996* (SING), 19 Jun.1938

Piper macropiper Pennant

W.L. Chew 1442 (SING), 30 May 1967

Piper muricatum Blume
Abu Kassim 179 (SINU), 19 Nov.1955

Piper ramipilum C. DC.
H. N. Ridley 12487 (SING), 1905

Piper ridleyi C. DC.
Md Nur, SFN 25987 (SING), 24 Aug.1932

Polygalaceae

Xanthophyllum affine Korth. ex Miq.
J. S. Goodenough 340 (SING), 4 Jan.1890
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Xanthophyllum amoenum Chodat
E. J. H. Corner s.n. (SING), Nov.1943
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Xanthophyllum eurhynchum Miq.
Xanthophyllum maingayi Hook.f. ex A. W. Benn.
P.W. Lucas 1 (SINU), 14 Feb.1990
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Xanthophyllum griffithii Hook.f. ex A. W. Benn. subsp. *erectum* Meijden
Mohd Shah & Samsuri, MS 3956 (SING), 2 Oct.1976
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Xanthophyllum obscurum A. W. Benn.
H. N. Ridley 3 (SING), 17 Oct.1896

[*Xanthophyllum rufum* A. W. Benn.]
LaFrankie et al. (2005) (no voucher)

Xanthophyllum stipitatum A. W. Benn.
J. Sinclair, SFN 40212 (SING), 26 Feb.1954
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Xanthophyllum vitellinum (Blume) Dietr.
J. F. Maxwell 82-287 (SING), 11 Nov.1982

Polypodiaceae

Drynaria quercifolia (L.) J. Sm.
NRS 1327 (SINU)
Wee (1995)

Drynaria sparsisora (Desv.) T. Moore
S.Z. Liu SZ 2002-71 (SINU), 23 Aug.2002
Wee (1995)

Goniophlebium percussum (Cav.) W.H. Wagner & Grether
Wee (1995)

Lecanopteris crustacea Copel.
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), May 1898

Lepisorus longifolius (Blume) Holttum
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1900

Phymatosorus nigrescens (Blume) Pic.Serm.
Y. C. Wee 64 (SINU), 1 Apr.1960
Wee (1995)

Phymatosorus scolopendria (Burm.f.) Pic.Serm.
Wee (1995)

Platycerium coronarium (D. Koenig ex O.F. Müll.) Desv.
Wee (1995)

Platycerium ridleyi H. Christ
H. N. Ridley 10830 (SING, isotype), 1898
Wee (1995)

Pyrrosia angustata (Sw.) Ching
Y.C. Wee 103 (SINU), 22 Apr.1960
Wee (1995)

Pyrrosia lanceolata (L.) Farwell
Wee (1995)

Pyrrosia longifolia (Burm.) C.V. Morton
Y.C. Wee 177 (SINU), 7 Jul.1960
Wee (1995)

Pyrrosia piloselloides (L.) M.G. Price
Y.C. Wee 143 (SINU), 25 May 1960
Wee (1995)

Pteridaceae

Pteris ensiformis Burm.f.
S. K. Roy & Samsuri, S. K. Roy 82134 (SINU), Sep.1982

Pteris mertensioides Willd.
R. E. Holttum s.n. (SING), 20 Jul.1924; *Y.C. Wee 171* (SINU), 31 May 1960
Wee (1995)

Pteris multifida Poiret
Wee (1995)

Pteris vittata L.

Wee (1995)

Rhamnaceae

Ventilago malaccensis Ridl.

H. N. Ridley 6376 (SING), 1894

Ziziphus calophylla Wall. ex Hook.f.

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1894; D. F. R. P. Burslem 40 (SINU), 14 Apr.1990

Ziziphus elegans Wall.

D. F. R. P. Burslem 58 (SINU), 14 Apr.1990

Ziziphus horsfieldii Miq.

H. N. Ridley 6379 (SING), 1894

Rhizophoraceae

Carallia brachiata (Lour.) Merr.

H. N. Ridley 10926 (SING), 1900

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Gynotroches axillaris Blume

J. F. Maxwell 81-32 (SING, SINU), 26 Jan.1981

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Pellacalyx saccardianus Scort.

A.H. Gentry 34298 (SING), 20 Aug.1981

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Rosaceae

Prunus arborea (Blume) Kalkman

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Prunus polystachya (Hook.f.) Kalkman

Sidek bin Kiah 710 (SING), 16 Apr.1984

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Rubiaceae

Aidia densiflora (Wall.) Masam.

Aidia cochinchinensis auct. non Lour.

Aidia wallichiana (Wall.) Tirveng.

Chua & Tan 201 (SINU), 17 Apr.1990

Tan et al. (1995)

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Canthium confertum Korth.

Tan et al. (1995)

Canthium horridum Blume

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1893

Tan et al. (1995)

Chassalia chartacea Craib

W.S. Lee s.n. (SINU), 2 Sep.2002

Tan et al. (1995)

Chassalia curviflora (Wall.) Thwaites

S.C. Lee BT 22 (SINU), 19 Jul.1994

Tan et al. (1995)

Chassalia griffithii (Hook.f.) A.P. Davis

Cephaelis griffithii Hook.f.

Psychotria malaccensis I. M. Turner

H. N. Ridley 9515 (SING), 189?5

Chassalia pubescens Ridl.

Tan et al. (1995)

Coelospermum truncatum (Wall.) Baill. ex K. Schum.

Tan et al. (1995)

Coptosapelta parviflora Ridl.

H. N. Ridley 14117 (syntype, SING), 1909

Tan et al. (1995)

Diplospora malaccensis Hook.f.

Liew, *SFN 36453* (SING), 13 Jun.1939

Tan et al. (1995)

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Gaertnera grisea Hook.f. ex C. B. Clarke

J. F. Maxwell 81-159 (SING), 3 Jul.1981

Tan et al. (1995)

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Gaertnera viminea Hook.f. ex C. B. Clarke

H. N. Ridley 4828b (SING), 1890

Tan et al. (1995)

Gardenia elata Ridl.

Gardenia tubifera auct. non Wall.

H. N. Ridley 11332 (K, lectotype; SING, isolectotype), 1892; *H. N. Ridley s.n.* (SING), 1907

Tan et al. (1995)

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Gardenia griffithii Hook.f.

Tan et al. (1995)

Geophila pilosa H. Pearson

Tan et al. (1995)

Gynochthodes sublanceolata Miq.

S.C. Lee BT 13 (SINU), 24 Jun.1994

Tan et al. (1995)

Hedyotis capitellata Wall. ex G. Don

19 Tan et al. (1995)

Hedyotis philippinensis (Willd. ex Spreng.) Merr. ex C. B. Rob.

Hedyotis congesta R.Br. ex G. Don

Chua & Tan 207 (SINU), 17 Apr.1990

Tan et al. (1995)

Hydnophytum formicarum Jack

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SINU), 1891

Ixora concinna Hook.f.

Tan et al. (1995)

Ixora congesta Roxb.

H. N. Ridley 6911 (SING), 1895; D. J. Metcalfe 239 (SINU), 3 Jun.1992

Tan et al. (1995)

Ixora lobbii King & Gamble

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Ixora pendula Jack

Samsuri Ahmad 1419 (SING), 24 Feb.1977; D. H. L. Teo P 15 (SINU), 2000

Tan et al. (1995)

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Ixora umbellata Koord. & Valetton

SFN 15463 (SING), 1909

Tan et al. (1995)

Jackiopsis ornata (Wall.) Ridsdale

Tan et al. (1995)

Lasianthus appressus Hook.f.

D. J. Metcalfe 203 (SINU), 1992

Tan et al. (1995)

Lasianthus attenuatus Jack

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1907; D. J. Metcalfe 118 (SINU), 1992

Tan et al. (1995)

Lasianthus densifolius Miq.

N. Fukuoka 14324 (SING), 7 Nov.1967; D. J. Metcalfe 312 (SINU), Aug.1993

Tan et al. (1995)

Lasianthus ellipticus Wight

H. N. Ridley 14123 (SING), Jan.1909; *S. Sim s.n.* (SINU), 30 Aug.2004

Tan et al. (1995)

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Lasianthus griffithii Wight

Tan et al. (1995)

Lasianthus maingayi Hook.f.

J. F. Maxwell 82-276 (SING), 21 Oct.1982

Tan et al. (1995)

Lasianthus perakensis King & Gamble

Tan et al. (1995)

Lasianthus ridleyi King & Gamble

Lasianthus singaporensis King & Gamble

H. N. Ridley 9095 (SING, isotype of *Lasianthus singaporensis*), 19 Sep.1897; A.G. Alphonso &

Samsuri Ahmad, SA 899 (SING), 7 Feb.1974; *K. S. Chua* 336 (SINU), 21 Dec.1990

Tan et al. (1995)

Lasianthus stipularis Blume

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1906

Tan et al. (1995)

Lasianthus tomentosus Blume

Lasianthus chryseus Ridl.

H. N. Ridley 8126 (SING), 1896; *D. J. Metcalfe* 6 (SINU), 1992

Tan et al. (1995)

Lucinaea membranacea King

H. N. Ridley 10032 (SING), 28 Jul.1900

Morinda ridleyi (King & Gamble) Ridl.

Tan et al. (1995)

Mycetia malayana (Wall. ex Ridl.) Craib

R.W. Hullett 620 (SING), 13 Apr.1887

Tan et al. (1995)

Myrmecodia tuberosa Jack

Myrmecodia armata DC.

Tan et al. (1995)

Nauclea officinalis (Pierre ex Pit.) Merr. & Chun

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING) 1899

Tan et al. (1995)

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Nauclea subdita (Korth.) Steud.

Tan et al. (1995)

Neonauclea pallida (Reinw. ex Havil.) Bakh.f. subsp. *malaccensis* (Gand.) Ridsdale
Tan et al. (1995)

Ophiorrhiza singaporensis Ridl.
R. E. Holttum, *SFN 19793* (SING), 12 Nov.1928; *D. J. Metcalfe 160* (SINU), 3 Apr.1993
Tan et al. (1995)

Oxyceros fragrantissima (Ridl.) K.M. Wong
Randia fragrantissima Ridl.
H. N. Ridley 13022 (SING), 1908
Tan et al. (1995)

Oxyceros longiflora (Lam.) T. Yamaz.
Randia longiflora Lam.
Tan et al. (1995)

Oxyceros penangiana (King & Gamble) Tirveng.
Randia penangiana King & Gamble
Tan et al. (1995)

Oxyceros scandens (Blume) Tirveng.
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 5 Apr.1894
Tan et al. (1995)

Paederia verticillata Blume
H. N. Ridley 6464 (SING), 1894
Tan et al. (1995)

[*Paropsia vareciformis* (Griff.) Mast.]
LaFrankie et al. (2005) (no voucher)

Pertusadina eurhyncha (Miq.) Ridsdale
Adina rubescens Hemsl.
J. Sinclair 10822 (SING), 23 Jun.1965
Tan et al. (1995)

Porterandia anisophyllea (Jack ex Roxb.) Ridl.
Md Amin 3 (SING), 19 Nov.1959
Tan et al. (1995)
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Prismatomeris glabra (Korth.) Valetton
H. N. Ridley 14135 (K), 1909
Tan et al. (1995)
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Psychotria cantleyi Ridl.
Tan et al. (1995)

Psychotria griffithii Hook.f.
H. N. Ridley 6314 (K), 1894; *J. Sinclair, SFN 39229* (SING), 17 Mar.1951
Tan et al. (1995)

***Psychotria helferiana* Kurz**

Mohd Shah & Samsuri, MS3898 (SING), 5 Jul.1976

Tan et al. (1995)

***Psychotria malayana* Jack**

Psychotria stipulacea Wall.

H. N. Ridley 6468 (K), 1894; H. N. Ridley 9122 (SING), 1897

Tan et al. (1995)

***Psychotria ovoidea* Wall.**

H. N. Ridley 8407 (K), Apr.1897; Chua & Tan 209 (SINU), 17 Apr.1990

Tan et al. (1995)

***Psychotria penangensis* Hook.f.**

Tan et al. (1995)

***Psychotria ridleyi* King & Gamble**

H. N. Ridley 10818 (K, isosyntype of *P. ridleyi* King & Gamble), 1900; Mohd Shah s.n. (SING), 23 Dec.1982

Tan et al. (1995)

***Psychotria rostrata* Blume**

R. E. Holttum, SFN 19789 (SING), 12 Nov.1928

Tan et al. (1995)

***Psychotria* sp. 9**

H. N. Ridley 11238 (SING), 21 Oct.1900

***Psychotria* sp.**

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

***Psydrax maingayi* (Hook.f.) Bridson**

Canthium maingayi ined.

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

***Psydrax* sp. 10**

D. J. Metcalfe 250 (SINU)

Tan et al. (1995)

***Rothmannia macrophylla* (R.Br. ex Hook.f.) Bremek.**

Randia macrophylla R.Br. ex Hook.f.

Hardial Singh 358 (SING), 1 Jul.1965

Tan et al. (1995)

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

***Saprosma glomerulata* King & Gamble**

Mohd Shah & Samsuri, MS3896 (SING), 5 Jul.1976

J. Lai 35 (SING), 20 Sep.1996

Tan et al. (1995)

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Tarennia adpressa (King) Merr.

Tan et al. (1995)

Tarennia costata (Miq.) Merr.

Tan et al. (1995)

Tarennia mollis (Wall. ex Hook.f.) B.L. Rob.

Md Nur s.n. (SING), 22 Oct.1918

Tan et al. (1995)

Tarennia odorata (Roxb.) B.L. Rob.

Tan et al. (1995)

Tarennia sp.

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Timonius flavescens (Jack) Baker

Tan et al. (1995)

Timonius wallichianus (Korth.) Valetton

Mohd Shah & Samsuri, *Mohd Shah 3889* (SING), 5 Jul.1976

Tan et al. (1995)

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Uncaria attenuata Korth.

Tan et al. (1995)

Uncaria callophylla Blume ex Korth.

Tan et al. (1995)

Uncaria cordata (Lour.) Merr.

Tan et al. (1995)

Uncaria gambir (W. Hunt.) Roxb.

H. N. Ridley 2843 (SING), 1891

Tan et al. (1995)

Uncaria lanosa Wall. var. ***glabrata*** (Blume) Ridsdale

H. N. Ridley 2853 (SING), 1891

Tan et al. (1995)

Uncaria longiflora (Poir.) Merr. var. ***pteropoda*** (Miq.) Ridsdale

H. N. Ridley 2854 (SING), 1891

Tan et al. (1995)

Uncaria roxburghiana Korth.

H. Keng s.n. (SINU), 19 Mar.1968

Tan et al. (1995)

Urophyllum blumeanum (Wight) Hook.f.

Hamzah Tambi 6 (SING), 21 Jul.1970; *D. J. Metcalfe* 204 (SINU), 1992
Tan et al. (1995)
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Urophyllum corymbosum (Blume) Korth.

H. N. Ridley 6824 (SING), 1890
Tan et al. (1995)

Urophyllum glabrum Wall.

NRS 0296 (SINU)
Tan et al. (1995)
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Urophyllum griffithianum (Wight) Hook.f.

D. J. Metcalfe 384 (SINU), Apr.1994
Tan et al. (1995)

Urophyllum hirsutum (Wight) Hook.f.

J. F. Maxwell 81-50 (SING), 26 Mar.1981
Tan et al. (1995)
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

***Urophyllum* sp. 2**

A.H. Gentry 34301 (SING), 20 Aug.1981
Tan et al. (1995)

Urophyllum streptopodium Wall. ex Hook.f.

D. J. Metcalfe 152 (SINU), 31 Jul.1992
Tan et al. (1995)

Urophyllum trifurcum H. Pearson ex King & Gamble

Tan et al. (1995)

Rutaceae

Glycosmis chlorosperma Spreng.

J. F. Maxwell 81-30 (SING, SINU), 26 Jan.1981
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Maclurodendron porteri (Hook.f.) T. G. Hartley

Acronychia porteri Hook.f.
H. N. Ridley 1856 (SING), 21 Sep.1890
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Melicope glabra (Blume) T. G. Hartley

Euodia glabra (Blume) Blume
Samsuri Ahmad 2 (SING), 16 Jul.1970
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Melicope hookeri T. G. Hartley
Euodia robusta Hook.f.
R.W. Hullett 455 (SING), Feb.1885

Melicope lunu-ankenda (Gaertn.) T. G. Hartley
Euodia roxburghiana (Cham.) Benth.
Md Nur 226 (SING), 14 Jan.1914

Santalaceae

Scleropyrum pentandrum (Dennst.) Mabb.
Scleropyrum wallichianum (Wight & Arn.) Arn.
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Sapindaceae

Guioa pleuropteris (Blume) Radlk.
Md Nur, SFN 34681 (SING), 8 Feb.1938

Guioa pubescens (Zoll. & Moritzi) Radlk.
Ngadiman, SFN 36368 (SING), 17 Mar.1939
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

[***Nephelium costatum*** Hiern]
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Nephelium lappaceum L.
Ali Hussin s.n. (SING), 18 Apr.1974
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Nephelium ramboutan-ake (Labill.) Leenh.
R.W. Hullett 421 (SING), Feb.1885

Pometia pinnata J. R. Forst. & G. Forst.
H. N. Ridley 6373 (SING), 1894

Trigonachras acuta (Hiern) Radlk.
Md Noor 230 (SING), 29 Jul.1970

Xerospermum laevigatum Radlk.
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 28 Jul.1900

Xerospermum noronhianum (Blume) Blume
E. J. H. Corner, SFN 34612 (SING), 2 Dec.1937; Jumali s.n. (SINU), 11 Apr.1968
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Sapotaceae

Chrysophyllum roxburghii G. Don

Chrysophyllum lanceolatum [non Casar.] (Blume) A. DC.

J. Sinclair, *SFN 40200* (SING) 1954; *E.E.L. Seah BT 005* (SINU), 24 Sep.1996

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Madhuca kingiana (Brace) H. J. Lam

Ganua kingiana (Brace) Van den Assem

Md Shah & Samsuri, *MS3908* (SING), 12 Jul.1976; *E.E.L. Seah BT 009* (SINU), 26 Sep.1996

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Madhuca malaccensis (C. B. Clarke) H. J. Lam

Mat 6133 (SING), Apr.1894

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Madhuca sp.

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Madhuca sp. 1

LaFrankie et al. (2005) (no voucher)

Palaquium gutta (Hook.f.) Baill.

Samsuri 5 (SING), 17 Jul.1970; *E. E. L. Seah s.n.* (SINU), 24 Sep.1996

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Palaquium hexandrum (Griff.) Baill.

Ngadiman, *SFN 35557* (SING), 28 Jun.1938

Palaquium microphyllum King & Gamble

H. N. Ridley 10840 (CAL, holotype); *Ali Hussin s.n.* (SING), 22 Apr.1974

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Palaquium obovatum (Griff.) Engl.

Ngadiman s.n. (SING), 4 Jan.1937; *J. F. Maxwell 79-5* (SINU), 15 Jan.1979

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Palaquium rostratum (Miq.) Burck

Ngadiman, *SFN 34538* (SING), 19 Nov.1937

Palaquium sp.

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Payena lucida A. DC.

J. F. Maxwell 82-227 (SING), 16 Aug.1982; *E. E. L. Seah BT 002* (SINU), 13 Aug.1996

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Payena maingayi C. B. Clarke

H. N. Ridley 6239 (SING), 1894; *E.E.L. Seah s.n.* (SINU), 24 Sep.1996

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Payena obscura Burck

Ngadiman, *SFN 36431* (SING), 1 Jun.1939

Pouteria maingayi (C. B. Clarke) Baehni

Planchonella maingayi (C. B. Clarke) P. Royen

Liew, *SFN 36466* (SING), 15 Jun.1939; *E.E.L. Seah BT 003* (SINU), 1996

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Pouteria malaccensis (C. B. Clarke) Baehni

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Pouteria obovata (R.Br.) Baehni

H.K. Lye s.n. (SING), 19 Apr.1972

Sarcosperma paniculatum (King) Stapf & King

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING)

Schisandraceae

Kadsura scandens (Blume) Blume

Hamzah Tambi s.n. (SING), 1 Oct.1973

Schizaeaceae

Lygodium circinnatum (Burm.f.) Sw.

Y.C. Wee 13 (SINU), 18 Mar.1960

Wee (1995)

Lygodium flexuosum (L.) Sw.

Y.C. Wee 46 (SINU), 24 Mar.1960

Wee (1995)

Lygodium longifolium (Willd.) Sw.

Y.C. Wee 24 (SINU), 18 Mar.1960

Wee (1995)

Lygodium microphyllum (Cav.) R. Br.

Y.C. Wee 139 (SINU), 25 May 1960

Wee (1995)

Lygodium salicifolium C. Presl

Wee (1995)

Schizaea dichotoma (L.) J. Sm.

Jumali K1056 (SINU), 14 Jan.1965

Wee (1995)

Schizaea digitata (L.) Sw.

Y.C. Wee 92 (SINU), 19 Apr.1960

Wee (1995)

Selaginellaceae

Selaginella intermedia (Blume) Spring
Wee (1995)

Selaginella roxburghii (Hook. & Grev.) Spring
J. F. Maxwell 82-270 (SING), 14 Oct.1982
Wee (1995)

Selaginella willdenowii (Desv.) Baker
H. N. Ridley 5866 (SING), Sep.1890
Wee (1995)

Simaroubaceae

Eurycoma longifolia Jack
S. C. Lee BT 029 (SINU), 19 Jul.1994
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Smilacaceae

Smilax calophylla Wall. ex DC.
Alphonso & Samsuri, *Samsuri* 905 (SING), 7 Feb.1974

Smilax leucophylla Blume
H. N. Ridley 13303 (SING), 1908

Smilax setosa Miq.
Mohd Shah & Ali, *MS4182* (SING), 11 Mar.1982

Staphyleaceae

Turpinia sphaerocarpa Hassk.
Ngadiman, *SFN* 34690 (SING), 21 Feb.1938

Sterculiaceae

Byttneria maingayi Mast.
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING); *D. J. Metcalfe* 351 (SINU), Jul.1993

Commersonia bartramia (L.) Merr.
Samsuri 1318 (SING), 7 Dec.1977

Heritiera borneensis (Merr.) Kosterm.
E. J. H. Corner, *SFN* 34617 (SING), 2 Apr.1944
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Heritiera elata Ridl.

J. Sinclair, *SFN 39254* (SING), 25 Aug.1951
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Heritiera simplicifolia (Mast.) Kosterm.

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1894

Pterocymbium tubulatum (Mast.) Pierre

Md Noor 789 (SING), 8 Sep.1983

Pterospermum javanicum Jungh.

J. Sinclair, *SFN 40193* (SING), 11 Feb.1954; *D. J. Metcalfe 193* (SINU), 13 May 1993

Scaphium macropodum (Miq.) Beumée ex Heyne

Md Shah & Samsuri, MS3910 (SING), 12 Jul.1976; *D. H. L. Teo P 34* (SINU), 2000
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Sterculia coccinea Jack

Sterculia elongata Ridl.

J. F. Maxwell 83-7 (SING), 6 Feb.1983

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Sterculia rubiginosa Vent.

Md Noor 1885 (SING), 25 Apr.1974

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Styracaceae

Styrax benzoin Dryand.

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1890

Symplocaceae

Symplocos cochinchinensis (Lour.) S. Moore

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Symplocos fasciculata Zoll.

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), Jan.1889

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Symplocos odoratissima (Blume) Choisy & Zoll.

H. N. Ridley (SING), Dec.1892

Symplocos rubiginosa Wall. ex DC.

Ngadiman, *SFN 36373* (SING), 23 Mar.1939; *H. Keng s.n.* (SINU), 19 Dec.1976

Taccaceae

Tacca integrifolia Ker-Gawl.

Samsuri 1443 (SING), 3 Mar.1977

Theaceae

Adinandra acuminata Korth.

E. J. H. Corner, *SFN 34932* (SING), 12 Apr.1938; *Ali Hussin s.n.* (SING) 18 Apr.1974

Adinandra dumosa Jack

J.W.S. Sim 208 (SINU), Nov.1990

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Adinandra integerrima T. Anderson ex Dyer

Anon. s.n. (SING), 1906

Gordonia multinervis King

E. J. H. Corner, *SFN 36435* (SING), 3 Jun.1939

Gordonia singaporiana Wall. ex Ridl.

NRS0319 (SINU)

LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Pyrenaria acuminata Planch.

J. F. Maxwell 82-272 (SING), 14 Oct.1982

Ternstroemia bancana Miq.

Kiah, SFN 34666 (SING), 19 Jan.1938

Thelypteridaceae

Amphineuron opulentum (Kaulf.) Holttum

Wee (1995)

Christella arida (D. Don) Holttum

Y.C. Wee 161 (SINU), 25 May 1960

Wee (1995)

Christella parasitica (L.) Lév.

S. K. Roy 82115 (SINU), 23 Sep.1982

Christella subpubescens (Blume) Holttum

Wee (1995)

Mesophlebion chlamydophorum (Rosenst. ex C. Chr.) Holttum

R. Viane 2389 (SING), 29 Jul.1982

Wee (1995)

Mesophlebion motleyanum (Hook.) Holttum
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1906
Wee (1995)

Pneumatopteris truncata (Poir.) Holttum
Wee (1995)

Pronephrium menisciicarpon (Blume) Holttum
C. G. Matthew s.n. (SING), 1906

Pronephrium repandum (Fée) Holttum
R. Viane 2386 (SING), 30 Jul.1982
Wee (1995)

Pronephrium triphyllum (Sw.) Holttum
Wee (1995)

Sphaerostephanos heterocarpus (Blume) Holttum
H. N. Ridley 5873 (SING), 1893
Wee (1995)

Sphaerostephanos polycarpus (Blume) Copel.
H. N. Ridley 1658 (SING), Sep.1891

Sphaerostephanos unitus (L.) Holttum
Y.C. Wee 28 (SINU), 18 Mar.1960

Thymelaeaceae

Aquilaria malaccensis Lam.
Ngadiman, SFN 36143 (SING), 24 Apr.1940
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Enkleia malaccensis Griff.
H. N. Ridley 6427 (SING), 1894

Gonystylus confusus Airy Shaw
Ngadiman, SFN 36142 (SING), 19 Apr.1940
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Linostoma pauciflorum Griff.
A.H. Gentry 34300 (SING), 20 Aug.1981

Tiliaceae

Brownlowia argentata Kurz
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 13 Jul.1894

Microcos globulifera (Mast.) Burret
Ngadiman, SFN 36416 (SING), 4 May 1939

Microcos hirsuta (Korth.) Burret
J. Sinclair, *SFN 40188* (SING), 11 Feb.1954

Microcos latifolia Burret
Microcos blattifolia (Corner) Rao
Ngadiman, *SFN 36444* (SING), 9 Jun.1939
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Pentace triptera Mast.
E. J. H. Corner, *SFN 34998* (SING), 19 Jun.1938
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Trigoniaceae

Trigoniastrum hypoleucum Miq.
Ngadiman, *SFN 36148* (SING), 21 May 1940

Triuridaceae

Sciaphila maculata Miers
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1891

Sciaphila tenella Blume
Mat 9843 (SING), 1894

Ulmaceae

Gironniera parvifolia Planch.
Chang & Samsuri, *Samsuri 7* (SING), 25 Apr.1974
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Gironniera subaequalis Planch.
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Trema tomentosa (Roxb.) Hara
Ngadiman, *SFN 37292* (SING), 2 Dec.1942

Verbenaceae

Clerodendrum deflexum Wall.
H. M. Burkill 319 (SING), 23 Aug.1955

Clerodendrum laevifolium Blume
W.L. Chew 240 (SING), 11 Oct.1961
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Clerodendrum villosum Blume
H. N. Ridley 3628 (SING), 1892

Teijsmanniodendron coriaceum (C. B. Clarke) Kosterm.
Hamzah Tambi s.n. (SING), 17 Dec.1973
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Vitex gamosepala Griff.
LaFrankie et al. (2005)

Vitex pinnata L.
H. N. Ridley 99 (SING)

Vitex vestita Wall. ex Schauer
Hamzah Tambi 31 (SING), 19 Jul.1971

Violaceae

Rinorea anguifera (Lour.) Kuntze
Anon. s.n. (SING), 1895; *D. J. Metcalfe 340* (SINU), Apr.1994

Viscaceae

Viscum articulatum Burm.f.
Samsuri Ahmad s.n. (SING), 3 Mar.1977

Vitaceae

Ampelocissus elegans (Kurz) Gagnep.
C. K. Yeo 27 (SINU), 1 Aug.2000

Ampelocissus floccosa (Ridl.) Galet
H. N. Ridley 5846 (SING), 1894; *Joseph Lai, LJ377* (SING), 1998

Ampelocissus gracilis (Wall.) Planch.
Samsuri 836 (SING), 15 Nov.1973; *C. K. Yeo 266* (SINU), 22 Sep.2000

Ampelocissus polystachya (Wall.) Planch.
J. Sinclair, SFN 39649 (SING), 27 May 1953; *C. K. Yeo 290* (SINU), 28 Sep.2000

Cissus hastata Miq.
C. K. Yeo 43 (SINU), 2 Aug.2000

Cissus nodosa Blume
Cissus glaberrima (Wall.) Planch.
J. F. Maxwell 83-9 (SING), 13 Feb.1983

Cissus rostrata (Miq.) Planch.
C. K. Yeo 36 (SINU), 1 Aug.2000

Nothocissus spicifera (Griff.) Latiff
J. Sinclair, SFN 39689 (SING), 24 Jun.1953

Pterisanthes polita (Miq.) Lawson
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), Feb.1896

Tetrastigma coriaceum (DC.) Gagnep.
Tetrastigma leucostaphylum auct. non (Dennst.) Alston ex Mabb.
Tetrastigma lanceolarium auct. non (Roxb.) Planch.
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1894; *R. S. Keng s.n.* (SINU), 16 Sep.1987

Tetrastigma curtisii (Ridl.) Suess.
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1894; *C. K. Yeo 26* (SINU), 1 Aug.2000

Tetrastigma latiffii Veldk.
Tetrastigma lawsonii
C. K. Yeo 31 (SINU), 1 Aug.2000

Vittariaceae

Antrophyum callifolium Blume
H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1906
78 Wee (1995)

Antrophyum parvulum Blume
Wee (1995)

Monogramma dareicarpa Hook.
Wee (1995)

Monogramma trichoidea (Fée) J. Sm.
Wee (1995)

Vittaria elongata Sw.
S. Z. Liu & B. C. Tan SZ 2002-156 (SINU), 20 Sep.2002

Vittaria ensiformis Sw.
Wee (1995)

Woodsiaceae

Diplazium cordifolium Blume
H. N. Ridley 5867 (SING), 1903
Wee (1995)

Diplazium crenatoserratum (Blume) Moore
R. Viane 2374 (SING), 30 Jul.1982
Wee (1995)

Diplazium polypodioides Blume
Wee (1995)

Diplazium sorzogonense (C. Presl) C. Presl

H. N. Ridley s.n. (SING), 1897

Diplazium tomentosum Blume

Y.C. Wee 6 (SINU), 16 Mar.1960

Wee (1995)

Zingiberaceae

Alpinia javanica Blume

Ahmad s.n. (SING), 13 Oct.1952

Amomum hastilabium Ridl.

H. N. Ridley 9204 (SING, syntype not lectotype), May 1898

Elettariopsis curtisii Baker

J. S. Goodenough s.n. (SING), 12 Feb.1890; H. N. Ridley s.n. (K), 1895

Globba leucantha Miq. var. *peninsularis* Holttum

Mohd Shah & Ali, MS4146 (SING), 30 Oct.1981

Hornstedtia scyphifera (J. König) Steud.

Chang & Samsuri, Samsuri 1485 (SING), 23 Nov.1978

Plagiostachys mucida Holttum

H. N. Ridley 4412 (SING), 1892

Zingiber griffithii Baker

J. F. Maxwell 83-10 (SING), 13 Feb.1983

Zingiber puberulum Ridl.

H. N. Ridley s.n. (K, lectotype), Jun.1894; J. F. Maxwell 81-96 (SING, SINU), 21 May 1981

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