

Ageing:

Arrive in Australia from mid-September when Juveniles (J) are distinguished by more sharply defined lateral spots to feathers of upperparts, upper wing coverts and tertials, which quickly wear leaving jagged notches;

Post Juvenile to First Immature (1) moult commences on arrival in non-breeding areas with moult of remiges being completed by early April and then commence moult to adult breeding plumage before their northern migration, but isn't completed until after leaving Australia;

Upon arrival in non-breeding areas, adults (2+) have old primaries or are just beginning moult of primaries;

Sexing:

There is no sexual dimorphism in plumage, but females may be marginally larger than males.